

AUSTRALIAN RULES OF RACING

amended to

1st August 2009

[including amendments to AR.92A, AR.137A, AR.137AA, AR.196]

AR.1. In the interpretation of these Rules, (and of any programme of a race meeting held thereunder), the following words unless the context otherwise requires, shall have or include meanings as follows:-

"Advertised" or **"Advertisement"** includes publication in any newspaper or *Racing Calendar* or in any printed, typewritten, or written placard, circular, or poster.

"Apprentice" means a person who is duly bound to a trainer or owner in accordance with the Local Rules of the Principal Racing Authority with jurisdiction over the territory in which such trainer or owner resides.

"Association" mean any association of Clubs holding registered meetings, the articles or rules of which have been approved by the Principal Racing Authority, and any Registration Board the constitution of which has been approved by the said Principal Racing Authority.

"Australian Racing Board" and **"Board"** means the "Australian Racing Board Limited" constituted in accordance with AR.208. [replaced 1.8.03]

"Authorised Agent" means a person who has produced to the Principal Racing Authority, Committee of the Club or the Stewards or other relevant official a satisfactory written authority signed by his principal.

"Banned Substance" means a substance declared as a banned substance in riders by AR.81B. [added 1.10.08.]

"Chairmen of Stewards" means the National Chairmen of Stewards Advisory Group to the Australian Racing Board Limited.

"Club" includes any person or body holding or proposing to hold a race meeting in the Commonwealth.

"Cruelty" includes any act or omission as a consequence of which a horse is mistreated. [added 1.2.00]

"The Committee of the Club" means the Committee of any Club which is registered with a Principal Racing Authority or whose meetings are registered with a Principal Racing Authority.

"Company" means -

- (a) a company incorporated or registered under any Act or Ordinance of any state or territory of the Commonwealth of Australia whilst it remains so incorporated or registered; and
- (b) a 'foreign company' within the meaning of the Corporations Law or any replacement or successor legislation. [amended 1.7.00]

"Deputy Registrar of Racehorses" and **"Deputy Registrar"** mean any person appointed to act as such by a Principal Racing Authority provided that the name of the appointed person is notified as soon as practicable to the Registrar of Racehorses. [amended 1.7.05]

"Disqualification" includes the adoption or confirmation in accordance with these Rules of any disqualification and "Disqualify" has a corresponding meaning.

"Document of Description" means the document which bears that name and which has been issued by the Registrar of Racehorses or a recognised turf authority in relation to the identity of the racehorse described therein and shall include a Certificate of Registration issued by the Registrar of Racehorses or a recognised turf authority.

"Executive Officer" means the person appointed by the Board as the executive officer of the Board. [added 1.8.98]

"Firm" means any individual or any number of individuals not exceeding twenty (excluding companies) carrying on business in Australia under a firm or business name which name is and remains registered under any statute or ordinance of any State or Territory of the Commonwealth of Australia relating to "Business Names" or such-like.

"Foal Identification Card" means the card which bears that name and which has been issued by the Australian Stud Book or a recognised turf authority in relation to the identity of the horse described thereon." [added 1.7.05]

"Forfeits" includes all overdue and unpaid acceptances or qualification fees, or moneys, stakes, fines, subscriptions, course, track, and other fees not being entrance fees due by or imposed upon any person or due in respect of or imposed upon any horse, or which shall be published in the *Racing Calendar* as so due or imposed.

"Group and Listed Races", for races run in Australia, shall mean those races which are published in the schedule of races described as "Group and Listed Races" by the Australian Racing Board.

"Group and Listed Races", for races run outside Australia, shall mean those races which are published by the International Cataloguing Standards Committee.

"Helmet" means a protective riding helmet the standard of which is approved by the Australian Racing Board. [added 1.10.06]

"Interest" in respect of a horse for purposes of A.R. 53, A.R. 166(c) and A.R. 182 and (subject to this definition) for any other purposes under these Rules includes membership of a Syndicate which owns or leases a horse, and for the purpose of A.R. 84, A.R. 85 and A.R. 175(e) includes membership of a Company, Firm or Syndicate which owns or leases a horse or has any interest direct or indirect in a horse or in a Company, Firm or Syndicate which owns or leases a horse and the word "Interested" and all other derivatives and applications of the word "Interest" shall be construed accordingly.

A **"Jockey"** is a person licensed by a Principal Racing Authority or an Association to ride for hire.

"The Judge" means the person duly appointed as such and includes any Assistant Judge similarly appointed and any substitute appointed in accordance with these Rules.

"Lease" includes any agreement whereby the owner of a horse permits another person to race the

horse.

[added 19.10.06]

"Licence" includes any approval or permit.

"Licensed" A person is licensed if he has the requisite licence required by the Rules.

"Local Rules" are those rules made from time to time by a Principal Racing Authority and in force within its territory.

A **"Maiden"** with respect to a flat race means a horse which at the time of starting has never won on the flat a race at a registered meeting or an advertised race in any country, and, with respect to a steeplechase or hurdle race means a horse which at the time of starting has never won such a steeplechase or hurdle race in any country.

"Manager" means the first-named person recorded by the Registrar of Racehorses in the official ownership records including the transfer or lease (if leased) of a horse or if the horse is owned or leased by a syndicate, the person first-named in the certificate of registration of the syndicate, subject always to the provisions of A.R.57(1). If the horse is owned or leased by more than one syndicate, the first-named person appearing in the certificate of registration of the first-named syndicate shall be deemed to be the manager.

[amended 1.7.05]

"Medication" means any treatment with drugs or other substances.

[added 3.2.03]

"Member" for the purposes of A.R. 69A to A.R. 69N inclusive and for any other purposes of these Rules includes any person who has an interest of any kind and to any extent in any Company, Firm, Syndicate or other association of persons, whether such interest be by way of membership, individual or part-ownership, sharing or stockholding, and an "officer" of a Company (within the meaning of a Companies Act under which it is incorporated or registered) shall be deemed to have an interest in that Company; and "membership" and all other derivatives and applications of the word "member" shall be construed accordingly.

"Metropolitan Area" and **"Suburban Radius"** mean any Area so designated by the Local Rules of a Principal Racing Authority.

"Microchip" means an electronic identifier transponder encoded with a unique unalterable number approved by the Registrar of Racehorses for implantation in a horse.

[added 1.7.05]

"Month" means a calendar month.

"National Gear Register" means the register of all gear approved by the Chairmen of Stewards, together with conditions for the use of such gear approved by the Chairmen of Stewards.

[added 14.6.07]

"National Stewards Embargo Register" means a record, maintained by the Stewards Australia-wide, of embargos imposed on horses.

[added 1.7.05]

"Nominator" means any owner or if the horse is leased any lessee by or on whose behalf a horse is

entered and includes any Registered Manager for a Company and any trustee for a Syndicate and any person exercising the rights of a nominator under the Rules by reason of the death of a nominator, the sale of a horse with engagements, the termination of a lease or otherwise.

"Official Racing Laboratory" means an analytical racing laboratory that is accredited by the National Association of Testing Authorities or by a similar authority in an overseas country, and is approved by the Australian Racing Board and published in the *Racing Calendar*.

Note: The following have been approved by the Australian Racing Board:

Australian Racing Forensic Laboratory, Sydney

Queensland Government Racing Science Centre, Brisbane

Racing Analytical Services Limited, Melbourne

Racing Chemistry Laboratory, Chemistry Centre (W.A.) , Perth

The Hong Kong Jockey Club Racing Laboratory, Sha Tin, Hong Kong

New Zealand Racing Laboratory Services Limited, Avondale, Auckland, New Zealand

Horsereading Forensic Laboratory, Fordham, Ely, Cambridgeshire, United Kingdom

Australian Sports Drug Testing Laboratory, Sydney

Pennsylvania Equine Toxicology and Research Centre, Pennsylvania, USA

[added 17.3.08]

"Overseas Racing Authority" means a body, whether statutory or otherwise, that has the control or general supervision of racing within a country, territory or province other than Australia.

[added 19.3.09]

"Participant in racing" includes:

- (a) a trainer
- (b) any person employed by a trainer in connection with the training or care of horses
- (c) a nominator
- (d) a rider
- (e) a riders agent
- (f) any person who provides a service or services connected with the keeping, training or racing of a horse."

[definition added 19.10.06]

"Person" includes any Syndicate, Company, combination of persons, firm, or Stud owning or racing a horse or horses.

"Premises" includes land, buildings or any fixed or moveable structure, including any vehicle.

[added 20.11.02]

The expression **"Principal Racing Authority"** means:-

- (a) a body, statutory or otherwise, that has the control and general supervision of racing within a State or Territory (provided any Member thereof is not a direct Government appointee), and means in the State of New South Wales, the NSW Thoroughbred Racing Board; in the State of Victoria, Racing Victoria Limited; in the State of Queensland, the Queensland Racing Limited; in the State of South Australia, Thoroughbred Racing S.A. Limited; in the State of Western Australia, Racing and Wagering Western Australia; in the State of Tasmania, the Tasmanian Thoroughbred Racing Council; in the Northern Territory, Thoroughbred Racing NT; and in the Australian Capital Territory, the Committee of the Canberra Racing Club Incorporated; and,
- [amended 24.10.03; 8.5.06; 1.7.06]
- (b) a body recognised as a Principal Racing Authority by the Australian Racing Board pursuant to the Board's Constitution under the *Corporations Act*. [amended 8.5.06]

- (c) Provided that all references in these Rules to a Principal Racing Authority shall, in the case of a body that on and before 30th April, 2003 was a Principal Club under the Australian Rules of Racing and which continues to be referred to as a Principal Club under an Act of Parliament or a company constitution, continue to have effect as a reference to a Principal Club. *[definition replaced 30.4.03]*

"Prize" includes any moneys, cups, trophies or any material gain or benefit capable of being valued in money (but not including the value of any stallion services) from whatever source awarded to the nominator or trainer or jockey of a horse or to any other person in accordance with the conditions of a race as a result of the horse winning or being placed second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth or tenth in such race. *[amended 1.7.00 & 1.7.05]*

"Prohibited Substance" means a substance declared by these Rules to be a prohibited substance, or which falls within any of the groups of substances declared by these Rules to be prohibited substances unless it is specifically excepted.

"Promoter" means any person or Corporation who for valuable consideration offers or invites any other person or Corporation to subscribe for shares or participate in any manner in any scheme, the objects of which include the breeding and/or racing of a thoroughbred horse or horses. *[added 20.11.02]*

"Punishment" includes the suspension of any licence, disqualification and the imposition of a fine and "punish" has a corresponding meaning.

"Race" includes each division of a divided race.

"Racing Calendar" means the publication published under that name or any similar name by or under the authority of a Principal Racing Authority.

"Registered Club" means a Club registered by a Principal Racing Authority in accordance with the Rules.

"Registered Manager" means a person who is appointed to be the Registered Manager for a Company by instrument under the common seal of the Company and who has been approved by the Principal Racing Authority by which the Company has been registered as a Syndicate.

"Registered Meeting" or **"Registered Race Meeting"** includes any race meeting held under the Management of a Principal Racing Authority or of any registered Club.

"Registrar of Racehorses" and the **"Registrar"** mean RISA or any agent appointed by it. *[replaced 11.3.04]*

"Restricted Race Conditions" means those conditions for Restricted Races as prescribed by AR.1A.

"Rider" means a jockey, apprentice jockey, amateur rider, approved rider, or any other person who rides a horse in a race or trial or during training. *[added 1.5.02]*

"Riders Agent" means a person licensed by a Principal Racing Authority who by contract or any other arrangement or agreement assists a jockey or the master of an apprentice jockey in the organisation and/or the obtaining of riding engagements.

"RISA" means Racing Information Services Australia Proprietary Limited.

"Sample" means a specimen of saliva, urine, perspiration, breath, blood, tissue, hide, hair, or any other excretion product or body fluid taken from a horse or person. [added 1.5.02]

"Stable Return" means a notification submitted by a trainer, containing such information required by the Rules in respect of each horse under his care, control and superintendence; and thereafter from time to time supplemented by amending notifications in the event of any alterations to the information previously submitted. [added 1.7.05]

"Stewards" means the persons appointed as such in accordance with the Local Rules of a Principal Racing Authority and includes Deputy Stewards duly appointed.

"Stud" means a person, Firm or Company engaged in the breeding of horses for racing and which during the period of 12 calendar months immediately preceding any relevant point of time has returned to and had accepted five or more mares by the Australian Stud Book and/or the Australian Register of Non Stud Book Mares.

"Suspension" means the temporary withdrawal in whole or in part of any licence, permit, permission, right or privilege granted under the Rules. [replaced 1.11.99]

"Syndicate" means a Syndicate as defined by A.R. 69A and registered pursuant to these Rules.

"These Rules" mean the Australian Rules of Racing and **"The Rules"** mean these Rules together with the Local Rules of the Principal Racing Authority concerned.

"Thoroughbred Identification Card" means the card which bears that name and which has been issued by the Registrar of Racehorses or a recognised overseas turf authority in relation to the identity of the racehorse described thereon. [added 1.7.05]

"Trainer" means a person licensed or granted a permit by a Principal Racing Authority to train horses, and includes any persons licensed to train as a training partnership. [added 1.8.08]

"Trustees" means the natural persons being members of a Syndicate who have been nominated to represent it as such trustees.

"Warned off." "Warning off." A person warned off a racecourse is one who is not permitted to enter a racecourse under the control of the Club or body warning him off.

Marginal notes and headings, where they appear, are for reference purposes only and shall not be regarded as being part of the Rules.

Words importing the singular include the plural and the plural the singular, unless the context requires otherwise; and words importing the masculine gender shall be deemed and taken to include females unless the contrary is expressly provided; and words importing the feminine shall be deemed and taken to include the masculine unless the contrary is expressly provided.

Expression of distances and weights: As from 1st August 1972, distances of races and weights shall be expressed in metres and kilograms as directed by Principal Racing Authorities in their respective territories [paragraph added 1.8.98]

RESTRICTED RACES

AR.1A. A Maiden Race is one restricted to horses which at the time of starting have never won on the flat a race at a registered meeting or any advertised race in any country.

A **Trophy Race** is a race in which the prizemoney and/or value of any trophy to the winner does not exceed \$2,500. [added 1.10.00] [amended 20.11.02 & 9.5.07]

A **Class A Race*** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not generated prizes in the aggregate worth more than \$4,000 for wins in races on the flat and have never won a race on the flat outside Australia. [amended 9.5.07]

A **Class B Race*** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not generated prizes in the aggregate worth more than \$8,000 for wins in races on the flat and have never won a race on the flat outside Australia.

* The value of the prize to the winner shall not exceed:
in a Class A Race - \$4,000
in a Class B Race - \$8,000.

Provided that Class A and/or Class B races shall not be programmed for TAB meetings, except in the Northern Territory, King Island and approved country areas of Western Australia, and that each Principal Racing Authority should restrict Class A and Class B races to "remote/minor" race meetings, as determined by the Principal Racing Authority.

For the purposes of determining the value of the prize to the winner and the eligibility of any horse for any Class A or Class B race, no account shall be taken of prizes won after 30th September 1991 which were not, at the time of entry for a race or series of races, available to be won by every horse eligible to be entered therein.

For the purposes of determining the eligibility of any horse for any Class 1 to Class 6 race, no account shall be taken of any wins in the former Class C or Class D races run before 1st August 2003 other than a win as a Maiden Horse. [amended 9.5.07]

[Note: Former Class A-D Races replaced by Class A and Class B Races on 1st August 2003]

[Note: Provisions for Class One to Class Six Races; and for definitions of

"Special Condition Race" and "Restricted Race" replaced 1.9.04;

and for the amendment of Class One to Class Six Races

& the deletion of definitions of "Special Condition Race" & "Restricted Race on 1.1.08]

A **CLASS ONE RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than one race on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of any Group or Listed race shall be ineligible.

A **CLASS TWO RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than two races on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of any Group or Listed race shall be ineligible.

A **CLASS THREE RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than three races on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of any Group or Listed race shall be ineligible.

A **CLASS FOUR RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than four races on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of any Group or Listed race shall be ineligible.

A **CLASS FIVE RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than five races on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of either of the following races shall be ineligible:

- (a) Any Group Race; or
- (b) Any Listed Race in which horses older than 2yo could run.

A **CLASS SIX RACE** is one restricted to horses which, at the time of starting, have not won more than six races on the flat, provided that in determining the eligibility of any horse no account shall be taken of any wins in Class A, Class B or Trophy races, other than a win as a Maiden horse. Further provided that, notwithstanding the foregoing provisions, the winner of the following races shall be ineligible:

- (a) Any Group Race; or
- (b) Any Listed Race in which horses older than 2yo could run; or
- (c) More than one Listed Race in which 2yos only could run.

APPLICATION OF THESE RULES

AR.2. Any person who takes part in any matter coming within these Rules thereby agrees with the Australian Racing Board and each and every Principal Racing Authority to be bound by them.

[amended 1.8.03]

AR.3. Subject to the conditions of any race when the last day for doing any act under the Rules falls on a Sunday or holiday such act may be done on the next succeeding day not being a Sunday or holiday, unless the race to which such act relates is appointed for that day.

AR.4. Any act done or decision made by a Committee of a Club or by Stewards in the exercise or intended exercise of any right power or authority conferred by or under any of the Rules shall except where otherwise provided in the Rules be final and conclusive.

AR.5. These Rules shall come into operation on the First day of August, 1965, and any other Rules of Racing repugnant to or inconsistent with these Rules shall be annulled as from that day, but such

annulment shall not-

- (a) Affect the previous operation of any rule so annulled or anything duly done or suffered thereunder, or
- (b) Affect any right, privilege, obligation, or liability acquired, accrued, or incurred under any Rule so annulled, or
- (c) Affect any penalty or disqualification incurred in respect of any offence committed against any rule so annulled, or
- (d) Affect any investigation, proceeding, or remedy in respect of any such right, privilege, obligation, liability, or penalty as aforesaid.

Any such investigation, proceeding, or remedy may be instituted, continued, or enforced, and any such penalty or disqualification may be imposed as if these Rules had not been passed.

AR.6. (1) These Rules apply to all races held under the management or control of a Principal Racing Authority, and shall, together with such Rules (not being repugnant to or inconsistent with these Rules) as may from time to time be made by the Principal Racing Authority in its territory, be read and construed as the rules of the Principal Racing Authority in such territory and, subject to the provisions of A.R. 35, shall apply to all races held under the management of a Principal Racing Authority or any registered Club and to all meetings registered by a Principal Racing Authority.

(2) Unless the Principal Racing Authority otherwise determines, if any race or race meeting is not held under these Rules - [amended 1.10.06]

- (a) any horse taking part shall *ipso facto* be disqualified;
- (b) any person taking part therein shall be ineligible to enter a horse for any race, or to hold or continue to hold any licence or registration under these Rules;
- (c) any person who acts in connection therewith as promoter, organiser, president, chairman, secretary, treasurer, committee member, or in any advisory or official capacity, shall be debarred from acting in any official capacity at any race meeting, and any horse in which he has an interest shall be ineligible to race at any registered meeting.

(3) Paragraphs (b) and (c) of subrule (2) shall not apply to any race or race meeting in which thoroughbreds do not take part and which is or are held under the management or regulation of an organisation formally recognised by the Government of the State or Territory in which the race meeting is conducted. [amended 1.10.06]

(4) Any question not provided for by these Rules shall be determined by the Principal Racing Authority concerned. [rule replaced 1.7.05]

POWERS OF A PRINCIPAL RACING AUTHORITY

AR.7. A Principal Racing Authority shall:

- (i) not have reserved to it the right to make new Rules (other than Local Rules) or to rescind or alter these Rules, and a Principal Racing Authority which does not comply with this requirement shall *ipso facto* cease to be a Principal Racing Authority;
- (ii) have the control and general supervision of racing within its territory;
- (iii) in furtherance and not in limitation of all powers conferred on it or implied by these Rules, have power, in its discretion:-
 - (a) To hear and decide appeals as provided for in its Rules or by law.
 - (b) To license jockeys, trainers and others on such terms and conditions as it shall think fit, and at any time to suspend, vary or revoke any such licence without giving any reason therefor.
 - (c) To inquire into and deal with any matter relating to racing and to refer and/or delegate any such matter to stewards or others for investigation and report and/or for hearing and determination and, without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing power, to inquire at any time into the running of any horse upon any course or courses, whether a report concerning the same has been made or decision arrived at by any Stewards or not.
 - (d) To penalise:-
 - (i) any person contravening the Rules or disobeying any proper direction of any official, or
 - (ii) any licensed person or official whose conduct or negligence in the performance of his duties has led, or could have led, to a breach of the Rules.
 - (e) At any time to exercise any power conferred on Stewards by the Rules.
 - (f) To confirm, adopt or enforce any punishment imposed upon any person by the Committee or Stewards of any Club in the Commonwealth.
 - (g) To make reciprocal arrangements with any Club for the recognition or enforcement of each other's penalties.
 - (h) To confirm, adopt or enforce, in accordance with the provisions of Rule 179A,, any suspension, disqualification, ban, or other similar penalty imposed by an Overseas Racing Authority upon any person.
 - (i) To annul or mitigate any penalty incurred within its territory.
 - (j) To publish in the *Racing Calendar* or in any newspaper or otherwise any penalty imposed or any decision made by itself or the Stewards or by any Club or Association or any other Racing Body within its territory.

- (k) To recognise any Association of Registered Clubs or Race Meetings, or other Racing Body approved by it, and approve of its rules, articles or constitution.
- (l) To register clubs, race meetings, owners, bookmakers, horses, jockeys and other riders, trainers and the employees of them or any of them and any other persons.
- (m) To allot dates on which race meetings may be held within its territory.
- (n) To prescribe the forms to be used under the Rules.
- (o) To delegate to the Committee of an Association or, with the consent of the Australian Racing Board, to a registered racing club, all or any of its powers under these Rules.
- (p) To appoint a Subcommittee or Subcommittees of its Members and to delegate to any Subcommittee so appointed all or any of its powers under these Rules.
- (q) To appoint such persons as the Principal Racing Authority thinks fit for the purpose of hearing and deciding appeals and applications as provided for in its Rules or by law, and for that purpose to delegate to such persons any of the Principal Racing Authority's powers under these Rules.
- (r) Notwithstanding the provisions of AR.10 and AR.10A, to appoint such person or persons as the Principal Racing Authority thinks fit to hear and adjudicate upon any matter or charge brought by the Stewards relating to a breach of such of the Rules as may be specified by the Principal Racing Authority; and to delegate to any appointee or appointees so much of its Principal Racing Authority powers as would enable them to discharge the responsibilities of their appointment.
- (s) To investigate alleged breaches of a Code of Practice published by the Australian Racing Board and to warn-off or penalise any person it finds to have committed a breach of such a Code of Practice.”

[rule deleted & replaced 19.3.09]

AR.7A. Without limiting in any way the powers of the Principal Racing Authority under these Rules, the Principal Racing Authority may in its absolute discretion in respect of any person who has been warned-off or who is or has been subject to any suspension or disqualification or embargo imposed by a committee or stewards of any racing or harness racing or greyhound racing club, racing authority or racing appeals tribunal in Australia or in any other country –

- (a) refuse to grant any licence or permit to, or to register, any such person under these Rules, or
- (b) warn-off, suspend or disqualify or place a like embargo on any such person under these Rules.

[rule added 1.8.99][amended 30.4.03]

STEWARDS

AR.8. To assist in the control of racing, Stewards shall be appointed according to the Rules of the

respective Principal Racing Authorities, with the following powers:-

- (a) To make, alter, or vary all or any of the arrangements for the conduct of any race meeting under their control.
- (b) To require and obtain production and take possession of any mobile phones, computers, electronic devices, books, documents and records, including any telephone or financial records relating to any meeting or inquiry. *[amended 20.11.02 & 1.3.05]*
- (c) To enter upon and control all lands, booths, buildings, stands, enclosures, and other places used for the purposes of the meeting, and to expel or exclude any person from the same.
- (d) To regulate and control, inquire into and adjudicate upon the conduct of all officials and licensed persons, persons attendant on or connected with a horse and all other persons attending a racecourse. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (e) To punish any person committing a breach of the Rules. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (f) To determine all questions arising or objections made in reference to racing at the meeting.
- (g) To order the examination of any horse for the purpose of ascertaining its age or identity, or for any other purpose connected with the Rules.
- (h) To disqualify any horse entered for any race at a meeting which is removed from the course contrary to the orders of the Committee of the Club or the Stewards, or which is not produced at their request. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (i) To require any nominator to satisfy them that he and any horse nominated by him is subject to no disability under the Rules.
- (j) To take or cause to be taken any sample from any horse and to make or cause to be made any test to determine whether any prohibited substance is present in the system of the horse. *[paragraph replaced 20.11.02]*
- (jj) To take any sample or cause such sample to be taken from any rider either prior to or after riding in any race, trial or trackwork, and/or to appoint officials or other persons to take such sample. Further, to make or cause to be made any test to determine whether any substance banned by AR.81B is present in such sample. *[paragraph replaced 1.5.02] [amended 20.11.02][amended 14.6.07][amended 1.10.08.]*
- (k)
 - (i) To take possession on the course or elsewhere of any horse, whether dead or alive, and to detain and/or remove such horse in order to have conducted whatever tests and/or examinations as they consider necessary. *[amended 1.12.05]*
 - (ii) On any course (whether a race meeting is being conducted thereon or not) to search any licensed person or any gear or equipment used by or about to be used by him and to take possession of any article or thing found as a result of such search which the Steward or Stewards making such search believe could afford evidence of a breach of or an offence under these Rules.

- (l) To order down any rider without assigning any reason and if they think fit to substitute another rider.
- (ll) To adjudicate on the claim by any rider that a nominator or trainer of a horse had refused to honour a riding engagement, and to make an order regarding the engagement and/or any compensation considered appropriate. *[paragraph added 1.2.01]*
- (m) To prohibit any horse from starting in any race.
- (n) To order the removal from any horse of any shoes, racing plates, equipment or gear which has not been approved or is in their opinion unsuitable, unsafe or ineffective. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (o) To order any rider to alter the length of his stirrups. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (p) In exceptional cases to extend the time allowed for weighing-out, declaring weight, for starting or for any other thing required by the Rules, or conditions of a race.
- (q) If the conditions are in their opinion unsafe for racing, or in case of urgent necessity, or with the permission of the Committee of the Club for any other reason,
 - (i) to postpone any race or races whether before or after the commencement of the meeting to a later time on that day, or to such other day as the Committee of the Club may decide subject to the approval of the body responsible for allotting race dates in the area; and/or
 - (ii) to alter the distance of any race. *[amended 20.11.02 & 30.6.03]*
- (r) To remove at any time during the hours of racing in their discretion the Judge, Starter, Clerk of Scales, Clerk of Course, Timekeeper, or other official and appoint a substitute for any such official.
- (s) To appoint any official or any deputy or assistant necessary for the conduct of a meeting if the Committee of the Club have failed or omitted to do so. *[amended 20.11.02]*
- (t) To refuse or reject the nomination of any horse at any time for any period and/or until such horse has trialled, barrier trialled or passed any required veterinary examination to their satisfaction. *[added 30.6.03]*
- (u) To order the withdrawal of a horse from any race at any time before the start if in their opinion it is unfit to run or unable to start without unreasonable delay.
- (v) To inquire at any time into the running of any horse in a race upon any course or courses within the jurisdiction of the same Principal Racing Authority whether or not a report concerning the same has been made or a decision arrived at by the Stewards.*[replaced 20.11.02]*
- (w) To report within fourteen days of the holding of any race meeting to the Principal Racing Authority the running of any horse at such meeting which in their judgment is inconsistent with any previous or subsequent performance or performances of such horse.
- (x) To publish in any newspaper or elsewhere any punishment imposed or any decision made by

them in the exercise of their powers under these Rules.

- (y) To exercise any other powers and duties laid down for them by the Principal Racing Authority concerned.
- (z) To refuse or reject the nomination of any horse at any time for any period and/or until such horse has participated to their satisfaction in an official trial or a jump-out or passed any required veterinary examination. *[Para. added 18.6.09]*

AR.8A. The powers given the Stewards under A.R. 8 (j), (l), (n), (o) and (u) may be exercised by the Chairman of Stewards, or the Steward acting as such, at any meeting, save and except that the power to punish under A.R. 8 (e) may be exercised only by the Stewards. *[amended 20.11.02]*

AR.8B. The Stewards shall have the power at any time to enter upon the premises occupied by or under the control of a licensed person and used in any manner in relation to any licence (hereinafter referred to as the premises) to:

- (i) Inspect, observe and search the premises and also search any licensed person thereon. *[paragraph amended 1.10.07]*
- (ii) Examine any horse, take possession thereof and cause such horse to be-
 - (a) removed from the premises and detained ; or
 - (b) confined to, or otherwise detained at, or within, the premises-

for such period and on such terms and for such purposes as they consider necessary. *[paragraph replaced 20.11.02]*

- (iii) Examine the premises and any article or thing situated thereon and take possession of any article or thing found as the result of such search and remove from the premises any article or thing of which possession has been taken and retain the same for such period as Stewards consider necessary under these rules.

Provided that the onus of proof that the premises are not being used in any manner relating to any licence shall be upon the licensed person who has the occupation or control of the premises and the use thereof.

AR.8C. Stewards entering on the premises under the provisions of Rule 8B shall have the right to take thereto such persons, articles and things as they consider necessary to exercise the powers laid down by that Rule and to carry out their duties as stewards.

AR.8D. Any licensed person who, whilst the stewards are exercising the powers vested in them by Rule 8B or carrying out their duties, refuses to obey any reasonable direction of stewards or obstructs, hinders or delays stewards in exercising such powers or carrying out their duties, or incites any other person or persons to obstruct, hinder or delay stewards from exercising such powers, or carrying out their duties, or does not act to prevent any other person or persons on the premises from so doing, may be punished.

AR.9. A majority of the Stewards present at any meeting of the Stewards shall have all the powers

hereby given to the Stewards, and a Deputy Steward shall be considered to be a Steward. If voting is equal the Chairman shall have a casting vote.

AR.10. The Stewards may at any time inquire into, adjudicate upon and deal with any matter in connection with any race meeting or any matter or incident related to racing.

AR.10A. (1) The Stewards may inquire into, and adjudicate upon, any incident or occurrence arising at any organised trial or training facility.

(2) Without limiting the provisions of subrule (1) of this rule, the Stewards may -

- (a) inquire into and adjudicate on any misconduct occurring at any trial, trackwork, or associated activity;
- (b) inquire into and adjudicate upon any suspected breach of the Rules or of any regulations, by-laws or conditions established by a race club or other responsible body for the conduct of organised trials or the use of any training facility;
- (c) take any action deemed necessary in respect of any horse. *[rule added 1.2.01]*

REGISTRATION OF CLUBS AND MEETINGS

AR.11. There shall be kept at the office of each Principal Racing Authority a register of every Club in its territory applying to hold race meetings under the Rules. Every such application shall be made in writing by the Secretary or other official on behalf of such Club to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority and shall be accompanied by a copy of its constitution and rules.

AR.12. There shall also be kept a register of all race meetings approved to be held under these Rules other than those held by registered Clubs. Every application for such registration accompanied by the proposed programme shall be made in writing to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority by some person authorised by the organisers of the meeting before the programme is published.

AR.13. The Principal Racing Authority may in its discretion accept or refuse registration of any such Club or meeting, or having granted it may at any time revoke it.

REGISTRATION OF HORSES

AR.14. No horse if in Australia shall be entered for and no horse shall run in any race or barrier trial unless it has been registered with the Registrar of Racehorses, provided that the Principal Racing Authority or Stewards, after conferring with the Registrar, may allow a horse registered abroad to start upon such conditions as they see fit; further provided that an unregistered foal or yearling may be entered for a race if the conditions so provide.

AR.14A. The Certificate of Registration of any horse registered in a country other than Australia may be endorsed to race in Australia for a twelve months period by the Registrar or Deputy Registrar, upon payment of the prescribed fee and provided a declaration is received by the Registrar or Deputy Registrar from the Principal Racing Authority of that country stating that none of the owners is a

jockey and that none is under any disability under the Rules of Racing of that country.[*amended 11.3.04*]

AR.15. (1) Every application to register any horse shall contain or be accompanied by the following particulars, *viz.*:

- (a) in respect of the horse's ownership –
 - (i) name and signature of each owner, his date of birth and usual address; or
 - (ii) if the horse is owned by a Company, the name of the Company and its registered address; or
 - (iii) in the case of a horse owned by a syndicate, the name of the syndicate and the names of the trustees or registered manager thereof and the usual address of each of them; and

- (b) in respect of the horse, its –
 - (i) age;
 - (ii) sex;
 - (iii) colour;
 - (iv) pedigree;
 - (v) brands and markings;
 - (vi) microchip number if applicable;
 - (vii) Veterinary Identification Certificate or Foal Identification Card;
 - (viii) any disqualification incurred;
 - (ix) such other information as the Registrar or Deputy Registrar may consider necessary.

Provided that any of these particulars shall, if required by the Registrar, be verified by statutory declaration.

(2) The Registrar may allow or reject any application for registration of any horse. The fees payable for registration of a horse shall be such as are determined from time to time by the Australian Racing Board. [*amended 1.7.05*]

AR.15A. A horse born on or after the 1st August, 1980, cannot be registered unless it has been-

- (i) Accepted for inclusion as a foal in the Australian Stud Book or the Stud Book of a recognised turf authority, or
- (ii) Accepted for inclusion in the Australian Non-Stud Book Register or Non-Stud Book Register of a recognised turf authority.

AR.15B. Non-Stud Book mares born prior to 1st August, 1986 are ineligible for registration.

AR.15C. A horse cannot be registered unless its chromosomes are derived, unmodified by human manipulation, from the normal complement of chromosomes, usually 32 pairs, in the zygote (the fertilised egg cell which becomes the embryo), each pair having received one chromosome from the sire's sperm and one chromosome from the dam's ovum. [*added 1.8.03*]

AR.16. Unless otherwise permitted by the Registrar of Racehorses, no horse shall be registered unless –

- (a) it is branded with an identifying brand and, subject to any State legislation, with a brand that consists of a distinguishing foaling numeral over the last figure of the foaling year determined by the provisions of AR.46; and

- (b) it has been implanted with a microchip in accordance with the requirements of the Registrar of Racehorses. *[replaced 1.7.05]*

AR.17. If any incorrect information be furnished on the application for registration of a racehorse, the stewards may punish the applicant and may suspend the horse from racing pending a decision by the Registrar of Racehorses as to whether or not the registration of the horse should be cancelled.

AR.18. (a) The Registrar may refuse to register any name which for any reason he may deem undesirable.

(b) The Registrar may cancel any horse's registered name for whatever reason he deems necessary.

AR.19. (1) Except with the approval of the Registrar, no horse shall be registered with the same name as any other horse previously registered in Australia until 17 years after the year of birth of the horse with the same name.

(2) No horse shall be registered by the Registrar until 20 years after the year of birth of the youngest produce of the horse with the same name.

(3) At the discretion of the Registrar a horse imported from outside Australia may be registered under its existing name with the addition of a numeral or letters indicating the name of the country in which it was bred and such numeral or letters shall form part of its name.

AR.20. An owner may apply in writing to the Registrar for permission to change the name of a registered horse and, if permission be granted, the horse shall not be run under the new name until the Document of Description or Thoroughbred Identification Card in the new name has been issued. Each such application shall be accompanied by a fee as determined from time to time by the Australian Racing Board, and shall be paid to the Registrar. Provided that no fee need be paid on an alteration made by direction of the Registrar. *[replaced 1.7.05]*

AR.21. In any case of change of name, the old name as well as the new name must be given in every entry until the horse has run in six races in the territory of one Principal Racing Authority or two races within its Metropolitan Area or Suburban Radius.

AR.22. If a registered horse be transferred to a new owner, the transferee shall apply for registration of the transfer to the Registrar or a Deputy Registrar on the prescribed form. Any such application by a syndicate shall be sufficient if signed by a majority of the trustees or by the registered manager thereof.

The Registrar or Deputy Registrar or the Stewards may, whether or not the transfer has been effected, inquire into the bona-fides of the transaction and the identity of the persons or horses concerned, and whether they or any of them are under any disability under the Rules. If the Registrar, Deputy Registrar or the Stewards is or are not satisfied as to the bona fides of the transaction or the identity of the persons or horses concerned, or determine that they or any of them are subject to a disability under the Rules, the Registrar, Deputy Registrar or the Stewards may reject the application for transfer or, if it is already effected, set aside that transfer. Until such transfer is registered the horse shall not be permitted to start in any race without the leave of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards who may impose such conditions as they see fit. *[amended 1.6.08]*

AR.23. Any Principal Racing Authority may make rules with reference to the registration or naming of hacks and/or ponies in its own territory or exempting them from registration.

AR.24. The Registrar or a Deputy Registrar may approve or reject any application for the transfer of ownership of a horse. If he allows such an application he shall forthwith, on payment of the prescribed fee, amend the official ownership records: provided that any action under this Rule by a Deputy Registrar shall be subject to the approval of the Registrar, and any amendment made may be withdrawn or cancelled if such approval be not given. The fees payable for the transfer of ownership shall be such as are determined from time to time by the Australian Racing Board.

[replaced 1.7.05]

AR.25. Any Deputy Registrar who registers a horse or a transfer shall notify the same to the Registrar within fourteen days.

AR.26. No horse foaled in a country other than Australia shall be registered unless there shall have been produced -

- (a) a certificate of pedigree stating where it was foaled, the name (if any), age, sex, colour, pedigree, microchip number (if any) of the horse and any brands and markings by which it may be distinguished, certified by the official Stud Book Authority of the country in which the horse was foaled, and such other evidence as may be prescribed by the Registrar; and
- (b) a certificate of identification stating the age, sex, colour, microchip number (if any) and any brands and markings by which the horse may be identified, certified by a veterinary surgeon approved for this purpose by the Stewards.

[replaced 1.7.05]

AR.27. A duplicate Document of Description or Thoroughbred Identification Card may, on payment of the prescribed fee, be issued by the Registrar if he is satisfied on the evidence received that such Document of Description or Thoroughbred Identification Card was lost, destroyed or for some other reason cannot be produced.

[replaced 1.7.05]

ASSUMED NAMES

AR 28 - AR 31 *rescinded from 1.8.86.*

Note: *Existing assumed names unaffected by rescission.*

LEASES

AR.32. The lessee of any horse leased for racing shall, before entering such horse for any race at a registered meeting lodge for registration with the Secretary of a Principal Racing Authority the lease or other documents under which he claims to be entitled to the possession or control of such horse, or a true copy thereof, and, if a copy only is lodged, he shall if so required produce the original to the office of the said Principal Racing Authority. A lease document shall be sealed on behalf of a Company and in the case of a syndicate signed by its trustees.

AR.33. If a lease be determined before the due date notice thereof shall be given in writing to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority with whom the lease or a copy was lodged before the horse is thereafter nominated for any race.

AR.34. The Principal Racing Authority may refuse to accept for registration any lease, and may

insist on the inclusion in a lease of provisions it considers essential, and may prohibit the inclusion of provisions considered undesirable, and may prescribe a general form of lease which may be adopted with or without modification.

RACE MEETINGS

AR.35. The Principal Racing Authority may in its absolute discretion exempt such meetings or races as they think fit from the provisions of all or any of the Rules on such conditions as they think fit.

AR.36. (1) Before being advertised or otherwise published, the conditions of and the name of every race and the full programme of every meeting shall be lodged with the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority for approval at such time or times as may be prescribed by the Principal Racing Authority or by Local Rule. The Principal Racing Authority may in its absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor refuse approval of any race or the name of any race or the conditions of any race.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (1), no name of any race shall, without the written permission of the Australian Racing Board, contain any one or more of the following words: (a) Derby; (b) Oaks; (c) Slipper; (d) Doncaster; (e) Rose. Provided that the names of races containing one or more of these proscribed words that are in existence on the day before the date of the operation of this subrule, shall be deemed to have the approval of the Australian Racing Board.

[subrule added 1.3.06]

AR.36A. Except where the Principal Racing Authority otherwise determines, a race meeting conducted by a Club on a racecourse other than that on which the Club usually conducts its race meetings, shall be deemed to be a race meeting of the same status as the race meeting would have had but for the transfer of venue.

[rule added 1.8.98][amended 30.4.03]

AR.36B. No alteration shall be made after the declaration of acceptances to the weight allotted to any horse as a consequence of -

- (a) any alteration to race distance approved by the Stewards; or
- (b) any race postponement for which the original fields are unaltered. *[rule added 1.11.99]*

AR.37. The value of prizes not in money must be advertised.

AR.38. The Committee of any Club may with the approval of the Principal Racing Authority cancel or abandon any race or meeting, or may postpone the same to a day approved by the Principal Racing Authority, or other body authorised by it to allot race dates, either before or after the commencement of the meeting. In the event of cancellation or abandonment all entry and acceptance fees not already forfeited shall be returned. The Principal Racing Authority may appoint an official for the purpose of giving any approval required by this Rule and the approval of such official shall be deemed to be the approval of the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.39. No person shall act in an official capacity as Steward, Veterinary Surgeon, Handicapper, Judge, Starter, Clerk of the Course, Clerk of the Scales, Farrier, Barrier Attendant or Timekeeper, or as Assistants or Deputies of any of the above in respect of any race in the result of which he has a pecuniary interest.

AR.40. After every race meeting the Secretary of the Club holding the meeting shall forthwith forward to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority a report containing:-

- (a) Names of horses which started in each race.
- (b) Particulars of age, colour and sex.
- (c) Weights carried.
- (d) Names of owners, trainers and riders and the pedigrees when known of the placed horses.
- (e) Positions of horses placed in the race.
- (f) A statement of all fines inflicted and all complaints to and decisions of the Stewards.
- (g) The name of all horses sold or claimed in any selling or claiming race.
- (h) Any overweight carried, whether it has been duly declared or not.

AR.41. The Stewards of every race meeting shall forward a report to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority which shall include a statement of any action taken by them.

AR.42. The Principal Racing Authority may divide, or authorise the Committee of a Club or the Stewards to divide, any race into two or more divisions in such circumstances and upon such terms as the Principal Racing Authority thinks fit.

AR.43. No race shall be less than 800 metres.

AR.44. Yearlings shall not run for any race.

AR.45. Two-year-olds shall not be allowed to start in any race before the First day of October, or such other date as the Principal Racing Authority concerned shall determine, and thereafter two-year-olds shall not be allowed to start:-

- (a) In a race over a distance exceeding 2,000 metres.
- (b) In a handicap for which horses over the age of two years are eligible run before the first day of January, or such other date as the Principal Racing Authority concerned shall determine.

AR.46. The age of a horse shall be reckoned as follows:

- (a) If it was foaled between the first day of July and the thirty-first day of December -
 - (i) from the first day of August in the year in which it was foaled if its dam was first covered on or after the first day of September in the previous year, as that covering is recorded by the Stud Book.
 - (ii) from the first day of August in the year previous to the year in which it was foaled if its dam was first covered before the first day of September in the year previous to the year in which it was foaled, as that covering is recorded in the Stud Book.
- (b) If it was foaled between the first day of January and the thirtieth day of June, from the first day of August in the year previous to the year in which it was foaled. *[replaced 1.8.00]*

Provided that the Australian Racing Board, in exceptional circumstances, may by Order vary the conditions provided by this Rule.

[proviso added 27.8.07]

[Note: Pursuant to this proviso the Board Ordered on 27.8.07: that the breeding season for the year 2007 commence on 27th August 2007 instead of 1st September 2007; and that a foal produced from a covering of a dam on or from 27th August 2007 shall have its age reckoned

from 1st August 2008]

AR.46A. Group and Listed Races are those considered by the Australian Racing Board to reflect the highest standard of racing. The only Group and Listed Races which will be officially recognised for races run under these Rules are those approved and adopted from time to time by the Australian Racing Board. These races will be published in a schedule approved by the said Board.

AR.46B. The official results and horse performance records for races run under These Rules are those recorded by RISA. [added 11.3.04]

NOMINATIONS AND ENTRIES

AR.47. (1) No horse shall be entered for or run in any race except for one for which it is eligible under these Rules.

(2) A horse shall be eligible for any race only if it possesses the qualifications (if any) imposed by the conditions of the race.

(3) Any horse that runs in a race for which it was ineligible, or in which it carried less than the weight prescribed by the conditions of the race, shall be disqualified for the race.

(4) Any person who enters or runs a horse in a race for which it was ineligible may be penalised.”
[rule amended 1.10.07]

AR.48. (a) The Secretary of the Club shall from time to time publish the days on which entries may be lodged with him or with any other person on his behalf to be named in such notice, and all entries shall be subject to the provisions of the Rules.

(b) Entries for all races shall be made in the name of the owner (or, if the horse is leased, the lessee) and shall be in writing signed by the owner (or, if the horse is leased, the lessee) or the trainer of the horse or the authorised agent of any of them, provided that a lessor may enter a horse under lease by him for any race to be run after the expiration of the lease. In the event of the lessee entering a horse for a race to be run after the expiration of the lease, the lessee shall not scratch such horse without the consent of the lessor (which consent shall be in writing), unless otherwise directed by the Principal Racing Authority provided that if such consent is refused, the lessor and not the lessee shall be liable for all future payment of fees or forfeits in connection with such entry.

(c) All entries shall be made as prescribed and, if required by the race conditions or the Local Rules or any regulations or arrangements established by the Principal Racing Authority, be accompanied by the necessary fee.
[subrule (c) amended 24.8.00]

(d) If no other hour be fixed the list of entries shall close at 4 p.m.

AR.49. No horse in which a person under the age of 18 years has an interest whether by lease or a share in ownership or outright ownership shall be eligible for any trial or race.

AR.50. All nominations and entries are subject to approval, and the Committee of any Club, or the Stewards, may decline to receive, or at any time after having received, reject any nomination or entry without giving any reason for so doing. If any nomination or entry be rejected under this Rule, the fees paid in respect thereof shall be refunded.

AR.51. All declarations of forfeit, acceptance, non-acceptance, or withdrawal (sometimes called "scratching") shall be made before such time on such day as may be prescribed by the Committee of the Club. Unless varied by or in accordance with any Local Rule and except to the extent of any such variation, every such declaration shall be accompanied by the necessary fee or payment (if any) in cash paid to the Secretary of the Club or person authorised by him. Any such declaration once made may not be withdrawn subject to any Local Rule in respect of postponed meetings. [amended 24.8.00]

AR.52. If the Secretary of the Club accept any entry without payment of the necessary fee or allow a horse whose subscription or stake has not been paid to start in a race he may be fined.

AR.53. The Principal Racing Authority may direct that no Club shall receive:-

- (a) Nominations by any person, or of any horse in which he is interested at the time of nomination.
- (b) Nominations of any horse or horses owned by any person at the time of such direction,

and may further direct that any such nominations already received be rejected.

A horse the subject of any such direction shall not be eligible to run in any race in Australia without the permission of the Principal Racing Authority making the direction. Provided that any Principal Racing Authority may waive the application of this Rule within its own area in favour of a bona-fide lessee of a horse owned by a person suffering disabilities under this Rule, in which case the provisions of Rule 185 shall apply in the same manner as if such owner was a disqualified person.

AR.53A. (1) An attack of bleeding shall be the appearance of blood at both nostrils, irrespective of quantity, unless in the opinion of the Stewards such bleeding was caused by external trauma.

(2) If a horse suffers an attack of bleeding at any time the fact of such bleeding shall be reported by the Trainer without delay to the Stewards.

(3) If any Principal Racing Authority advises in writing that any horse has suffered an attack or attacks of bleeding such advice shall be prima facie evidence that such horse has suffered an attack or attacks of bleeding.

(4) A horse which has in the opinion of the Stewards suffered an attack of bleeding shall not without permission of the Stewards -

- (a) be trained, exercised or galloped on any racecourse for a period of two months thereafter;
- (b) start in any race for a period of three months, and then only after a satisfactory gallop of at least 1,000 metres in the presence of a Steward.

(5) If a horse suffers more than one attack of bleeding such horse shall be ineligible to start in any race.

(6) If a horse displays blood at one nostril, the trainer shall without delay report such occurrence to the Stewards.

(7) Unless the Stewards are satisfied that the presence of blood provided for in subrule (6) was attributable to external trauma, the horse shall before racing again be required to undergo a satisfactory gallop of at least 1,000 metres in the presence of a Steward.

AR.53B. Following a horse suffering a bleeding attack the Stewards shall -:

- (a) record such bleeding attack and any related embargo imposed on the horse in the National Stewards Embargo Register; and also, if applicable, record such bleeding attack and any related embargo imposed on the horse in the horse's Document of Description, which shall be presented by the trainer to the Stewards as soon as possible after the bleeding attack; and
- (b) record in the National Stewards Embargo Register any subsequent permission given for the horse to resume racing; and also, if applicable, in the horse's Document of Description, which shall be presented as soon as possible by the trainer to the Stewards for that purpose.
[replaced 1.7.05]

AR.53C. In the event of an entire horse being gelded or a female horse being spayed the owner of such horse or his agent shall, prior to nominating such horse for a race or trial, or transferring the ownership of such horse -

- (a) notify the trainer, who shall submit a stable return reporting such change if a gelding; and
- (b) notify the Stewards or the Registrar, who shall –
 - (i) record such amendment in the records of the Registrar of Racehorses; and,
 - (ii) if applicable, amend the Document of Description of the horse concerned.
[rule replaced 1.7.05]

AR.54. (1) The trainer of a horse must within 48 hours of its entering or leaving his stable lodge a stable return containing such information as is required by the Principal Racing Authority; provided that if such horse has been or is to be nominated for a race or trial such stable return must be lodged immediately.

(2) If a horse trained outside Australia is entered for a race or organised trial, a stable return for such horse must be lodged with the Principal Racing Authority no later than the time for the declaration of final acceptances for such race or the time for the closing of entries for such trial.

(3) When a stable return for a horse has been duly lodged the trainer shall immediately lodge an amended stable return when any particulars on the previous return have changed.

(4) Any trainer who fails to lodge, in whole or in part, a stable return or any amendment thereof in accordance with the provisions of this rule may be punished and the entry of such horse for any race or trial may be rejected or cancelled."
[rule deleted 1.7.05][new rule added 1.10.06]'

AR.55. In entering a horse in several races closing simultaneously, it will be sufficient to give its name and description in one of the nominations and the name only in the others.

AR.56. Every entry form or the stable return forming part thereof shall state -

- (i) the name or names of every person or persons having any share or interest in the ownership or lease of the horse shown therein.

- (ii) the name of the horse.
- (iii) the name of the trainer (if any).

Provided that in the case of a leased horse it shall be sufficient to show the name or names of all the lessees of the horse and provided further that in the case of a horse nominated by a syndicate, the name of the syndicate and the nominated trustees or registered manager of the syndicate.

The nominator, trainer or any other person contravening this rule may be punished by the Stewards.

AR.56A. No horse, if in Australia, shall be entered for or run in any race or organised trial unless it is trained by a qualified trainer. *[amended 1.8.08]*

Provided that this rule shall not apply to a horse entered for a race the entries for which close more than 60 days prior to the advertised date for the running of such race. Further provided that this rule shall not apply to any other race excepted under the Rules. *[amended 14.6.07]*

AR.56B. Any person who, in the opinion of the Stewards, fails to declare any share or interest in, misrepresents or provides any misleading or inaccurate information regarding the ownership of a horse, or is a party to any breach of this rule, may be punished by the Stewards and the horse may be disqualified.

AR.57. (1) The manager may be removed or replaced by a memorandum signed by the joint owners or lessees or syndicate members representing a majority interest in the horse.

(2) The manager of a horse shall, alone of the joint owners, lessees or syndicate members be entitled to:

- (a) enter, nominate, accept or scratch such horse for any race;
- (b) engage a jockey to ride such horse for any race;
- (c) receive any prize money or trophy won by such horse; or
- (d) act for and represent the joint owners, lessees or syndicate members in relation to the horse in all respects for the purpose of these Rules.

(3) The entry or nomination of every such horse for any race shall state thereon the name of the manager.

(4) The trainer of any such horse who enters, nominates, accepts or scratches such horse shall be deemed to have done so with the authority of the manager and all other nominators.

AR.58. Full particulars in writing of every dealing or change of interest in respect of such horse or any appointment or change of trainer occurring after the entry and before the race for which such horse is entered shall be forthwith furnished by the nominator to the person with whom such entry was made.

AR.59. *[rule deleted 1.7.05]*

AR.59A. (1) No horse shall be permitted to start in a race or official trial unless one hour prior to the start the Document of Description or the Thoroughbred Identification Card of the horse is

produced, if required, to the Stewards.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (1) of this rule, the Stewards, in their absolute discretion, if otherwise satisfied as to the identity of the horse may permit it to start in the race or official trial.

(3) The trainer of a horse and/or his duly authorised representative shall not permit the horse to be presented for or start in a race or official trial unless he has established its identity.

(4) A trainer and/or his duly authorised representative who fails to comply with the provisions of this rule commit a breach of these Rules. *[rule replaced 1.7.05]*

AR.59B. (a) A licensed person who wishes to participate in racing in the territory of a Principal Racing Authority or a racing association other than that in which he last participated, shall obtain from the Principal Racing Authority or racing association concerned, or the stewards thereof, a certificate to the effect that he is under no disability.

(b) In the event of a trainer wishing to race or trial a horse in a territory of a Principal Racing Authority or racing association other than that in which the horse last raced, shall obtain from the Principal Racing Authority or racing association concerned or the stewards thereof, a certificate to the effect that such horse is under no disability.

(c) The certificate provided for in sub-rule (a) of this rule shall be submitted to the stewards as soon as possible after the person concerned has arrived in the territory of the Principal Racing Authority to which he has been cleared, and the certificate provided for in subrule (b) of this rule shall be submitted to the stewards at least one hour before the horse concerned is to take part in its first race or trial in the new area.

(d) In the event of any non-compliance with the provisions of subrule (c) of this rule, the stewards may prevent the licensed person concerned from taking part in racing activities in their area, or may prevent the horse concerned from taking part in any race or trial in their area.

(e) The stewards, in their absolute discretion, if otherwise satisfied as to the bona fides of a licensed person or horse, may waive the requirements of subrule (d) of this rule.

(f) The stewards may punish any person who has not conformed to the requirements of this rule.

AR.60. The nominator of a horse which has been registered as a racehorse outside Australia must provide in writing by entry closing time to the Principal Racing Authority in the area in which the horse is entered in to race:

(a) In the case of a horse which has never started in a race, a statement to that effect:

(b) In the case of a horse which had its last start in a race in an overseas country, a statement advising -

(i) the total number of starts,

- (ii) the racecourse and date of each start,
- (iii) the type of race and the distance,
- (iv) the finishing position and the weight carried,
- (v) the total of the prizemoney offered for each race and the amount received for winning or being placed in any such race.

Details of performance in overseas countries must be certified by an official of the controlling body of racing in the territory overseas in which such horse last raced.

AR.61. No alteration or addition shall be made in any entry after the time fixed for closing without the authority of the Committee of the Club, or the Stewards as hereinafter provided.

AR.62. (a) Any nomination or entry made contrary to these Rules shall be rejected as invalid, and the Committee of the Club or the Stewards may make such order as they think fit in respect of any stake or fee paid or payable; provided that the Committee of the Club or Stewards (if satisfied that the horse intended to be nominated or entered is sufficiently identified) may permit or order any error or omission whenever made in or from or relating to or affecting any nomination or entry to be corrected or made good at any time before the race in respect of which such nomination or entry was made.

(b) Any such permission may be given and any such order may be made retrospectively.

(c) Any person responsible for a nomination or entry contrary to these Rules may be punished by the Principal Racing Authority or Stewards.

AR.63. *[deleted 1.10.07]*

AR.64 *[rule replaced 20.11.02][deleted 1.10.07]*

AR.64A. (1) A horse that is totally blind in one eye is ineligible for any race, official trial or trackwork.

(2) A horse that has partially impaired vision is ineligible for any race, official trial or trackwork unless the Stewards are satisfied on specialist veterinary evidence that the impairment does not constitute a danger to such horse or other participants in a race, official trial or trackwork.

(3) In the event of a horse being suspected of being blind or having impaired vision the owner of the horse or his agent shall as soon as practicable notify the Stewards, who shall then ensure that –

- (a) details of the horse's impaired vision and any related embargo are recorded in the National Stewards Embargo Register; and,
- (b) if applicable, details of the horse's impaired vision and any related embargo are recorded and are certified by the relevant veterinary surgeon on its Document of Description.

(4) Any person who, in contravention of subrules (1) or (2) of this rule, enters or runs a horse in a race or official trial or permits a horse to engage in trackwork, or fails to notify the Stewards as required by subrule (3), commits a breach of these Rules unless he proves to the satisfaction of the Stewards that he was not aware, and should not reasonably have been aware, that the horse has the

blindness or impaired vision specified in this rule.

[rule replaced 1.11.99 & 1.7.05]

AR.64B. (1) A horse that has had a limb neurectomy or any artificial form of permanent limb desensitisation is ineligible to race.

(2) A horse that has had any artificial form of temporary limb desensitisation is ineligible to race for such time as the Stewards may specify.

(3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (1) of this rule, a horse that had a palmar digital neurectomy prior to 1st September 1999 is eligible to race provided that prior to 1st September 1999 the details of the surgery undergone have been endorsed on the Document of Description for the horse, and the Stewards have received and accepted from a qualified veterinarian a written certificate of fitness of the horse to race.

(4) In the event of a horse undergoing neurectomy surgery or any artificial form of permanent limb desensitisation the owner of the horse or his agent shall as soon as practicable notify the details to the Stewards, who shall then ensure that:

- (a) details of the surgery or artificial desensitisation and the horse's ineligibility to race are recorded in the National Stewards Embargo Register; and,
- (b) if applicable, the Document of Description for the horse is endorsed with details of the surgery or artificial desensitisation and the horse's ineligibility to race.

[rule deleted & replaced 1.10.99][subrule (3) amended 1.7.05]
[subrules (1), (2) & (4) amended 14.6.07]

AR.64C. A horse which has had a tracheostomy, with or without a tracheotomy tube inserted, will be ineligible to trial or race.

[rule added 17.6.98]

AR.64D. If at any time the Stewards have reason to doubt the fitness of any horse to race they may declare such horse ineligible to race until such time as its fitness is established by such trial or test or examination as they may specify.

[rule added 1.11.99]

AR.64E. (1) No mare or filly shall race or take part in any trials or trackwork after day 120 of its pregnancy.

(2) A trainer shall notify the Stewards in writing as soon as practicable –

- (a) the pregnancy of any mare or filly in his charge; and
- (b) the date of last service of such mare or filly.

[rule added 1.11.99][para (b) amended 1.6.04]

AR.64F. (1) A horse that has been subjected to a firing procedure in Australia is ineligible to race.

[amended 1.10.01]

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (1) of this rule, a horse that was subjected to a firing procedure prior to 1st October 2001 is eligible to race provided that prior to 1st October 2001 it was inspected by the Stewards and the *Document of Description* for the horse was endorsed with the details of such firing.

(3) In the event of a horse being subjected to a firing procedure the owner of the horse or his agent shall as soon as practicable notify the Stewards, who shall then ensure that –

- (a) details of the procedure and the horse's ineligibility to race are recorded in the National Stewards Embargo Register; and,
- (b) if applicable, the *Document of Description* of the horse is endorsed with details of the procedure and the horse's ineligibility to race. [rule added 1.10.01][subrule (3) amended 1.7.05]

AR.64G. (1) No horse engaged to be run in a race or trial shall without the permission of the Stewards be stomach-tubed within 24 hours of the appointed starting time for such race or trial. For the purposes of this rule "stomach-tubed" means any application to a horse of a naso-gastric tube.

(2) Any horse that has been stomach-tubed contrary to the provisions of subrule (1) of this rule may be prohibited from starting in any relevant race or trial, and the trainer of the horse and any other person involved at any relevant time may be punished. [rule added 1.9.01]

AR.64H. A horse that has been subjected to any form of shock wave therapy shall be ineligible to race or take part in any trial in the seven days following such treatment. [rule added 1.6.04]

AR.64J. (1) Upon the death of a horse, whether it has been included in a stable return, or has been retired, or was yet to race, the owner or trainer of the horse or their authorised agents, or any other person in charge of the horse at the time shall report the occurrence to the Stewards and the Registrar as soon as practicable.

(2) In the event of the deceased horse being included in a current stable return the trainer shall as soon as practicable lodge an amended stable return in relation to the death.

(3) Any person who fails to comply with the provisions of subrules (1) and (2) commits a breach of these Rules unless he proves to the satisfaction of the Stewards that he was not aware, and could not reasonably have been aware, of the death of the horse. [added 1.7.05]

AR. 64K. (1) The Australian Racing Board may, by order in writing, declare an infectious or contagious animal disease or condition to be a notifiable disease or condition for the purposes of this Rule.

[Note: Pursuant to this subrule (1) the Australian Racing Board on 27th August 2007 declared equine influenza to be a notifiable disease for the purposes of AR.64K]

(2) A person who owns or is in charge of, or has in his possession or control, a horse which the person suspects or should reasonably suspect is infected with a notifiable disease or condition, and who does not, as soon as possible after he should have suspected or became aware that the horse is infected, report the fact to the Principal Racing Authority in that State or Territory by the quickest means of communication available to the person is guilty of an offence.

(3) A person who owns or is in charge of, or has in his possession or control, a horse which the person suspects or shall reasonably suspect is infected with notifiable disease or condition must as far as practicable keep that horse separate from other horses or animals not so infected. A person who contravenes this subrule is guilty of an offence.

(4) If they reasonably suspect any premises, place or area to be contaminated with a notifiable

disease or condition, the Stewards may by order in writing declare it to be an infected place. Such written notice of an order declaring any premises, place or area to be an infected place must be given to the owner or person in charge or in apparent control of the premises, place or area to which the order relates.

(5) If they reasonably suspect any vehicle to be contaminated with a notifiable disease or condition, the Stewards may by order in writing declare it to be an infected vehicle. Such written notice of an order declaring a vehicle to be an infected vehicle must be given to the owner or person in charge or in apparent control of the vehicle to which the order relates.

(6) Any person (other than a person expressly authorised to do so by the Stewards) who brings, moves, takes or allows any person to bring, move or take any animal, fodder or fitting into, within or out of any such premises, place, area or vehicle, declared under subrules (4) or (5), or who causes, permits or assists any vehicle to enter or leave any such premises, place or area is guilty of an offence.

(7) Without limiting their powers, the Stewards may attach conditions to an authorisation referred to in subrule (6) including conditions that the animal, fodder, fitting or vehicle to which the authorisation relates -
must first be disinfected to the satisfaction of the Stewards and in a manner specified by the Stewards before leaving or being taken out of the infected place or infected vehicle; and
must not go or be brought to any other premises or place where any specified animals, fodder or fittings are located.

(7A) Where a declaration has been made under subrule (1), the Stewards may give any direction or order with respect to bio-security precautions that shall be taken by any person on licensed premises, or in handling or riding racehorses. [subrule added 28.8.07]

(8) An order made under this Rule comes into effect on the day it is made.[rule added 27.8.07]

AR.65. The name of any horse disqualified by a Principal Racing Authority may be struck out of any engagements by the Secretary of any Club who has received any entry of such horse.

AR.66. No person who has once subscribed to a stake shall be allowed to withdraw except as provided by these Rules.

AR.67. A race shall be void when there is not more than one entry and forfeits and entrance moneys shall be returned.

AR.68. It shall not be competent for the nominator of a horse in any subscription or entry to use any name other than his own, unless it is an assumed name which is registered by the Principal Racing Authority of the territory in which such horse is raced, or the syndicate name where the horse is owned or leased by a syndicate.

AR.68A. (1) No person shall enter or cause to be entered a horse in a race with the primary purpose of affecting the weight to be allocated to any other horse entered in such race.

(2) No person shall declare or cause to be declared a horse as an acceptor for a race with the primary purpose of affecting the total number of horses accepted for such race.

(3) Any person who, in the opinion of the Stewards, is guilty of a breach of this rule may be punished and the nomination or acceptance for the horse may be rejected or cancelled.

[rule amended and reframed 1.10.06]

SYNDICATES

AR.69. Subject to AR.69F, a horse shall not be entered or raced except by;

- (a) A natural person, or a combination of not more than ten natural persons.
- (b) A syndicate.
- (c) A combination of one or more registered syndicates and/or natural persons totalling in all not more than ten.

Provided the syndicate has been registered in accordance with the Rules of Racing and complies with the Regulations.

AR.69A. For the purpose of these Rules the word “syndicate” shall mean and include any one of the following owning or leasing a racehorse -

- (a) A company (as defined in A.R.1).
- (b) A combination of persons not exceeding twenty.
- (c) A firm (as defined in A.R.1).
- (d) A stud (as defined in AR.1) which has been registered as a syndicate in the name of the stud

AR.69B. Every natural person who has a right to participate or an interest (whether actual, prospective or contingent) with a combination of persons not exceeding twenty:

- (i) In any undertaking or scheme relating to the racing of one or more horses; or
- (ii) In any common enterprise in relation to one or more horses in which he is led to expect benefit or advantage from the enterprise or the promoter of it; or
- (iii) In any arrangement in relation to one or more horses which in substance involves the investment of money in circumstances in which he will or may have an interest in one or more horses or any benefit or advantage from the racing of it;

shall be deemed to be a member of a syndicate and the syndicate shall be deemed to be the owner or lessee and to enter or race (as the case may be) the relevant horses.

AR.69C. A horse may be entered or raced by a syndicate which has been registered on or after the 1st day of August, 1982, provided that the legal possession of the horse has been vested in a manager or that a company registered as a syndicate has appointed under seal a registered manager.

AR.69D. A natural person only shall be nominated as the manager of a syndicate.

AR.69E. The number of syndicates a natural person, company, firm or stud, shall be a member of or have an interest in may be determined by the Regulations.

AR.69F. [rule rescinded 1.12.98]

AR.69G. Application to register a Syndicate shall be made by lodging with a Principal Racing Authority a written application containing such information as is prescribed by the Regulations. No Syndicate name shall be registered or used which has not been approved by the Principal Racing Authority and the Registrar.

AR.69H. The Australian Racing Board may from time to time make Regulations (in these Rules called "the Regulations") making such provision in relation to syndicates as it may deem appropriate in relation to the formation, conduct and termination of syndicates, and otherwise howsoever in respect of them. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, it may make Regulations in respect of the following:

- (i) The information to be furnished to a Principal Racing Authority in relation to the registration of a syndicate;
- (ii) The form of Certificate of Registration to be issued in respect of a syndicate, the person to whom it is to be issued, and the person to have and retain the possession of the certificate;
- (iii) The representation of a syndicate for the purposes of the Rules of Racing;
- (iv) The name in which a syndicate may be registered and the powers of a Principal Racing Authority to register or refuse to register or require the alteration of the name of a syndicate;
- (v) The information to be furnished to a Principal Racing Authority in relation to each additional horse to be entered or raced by a syndicate;
- (vi) The renewal or registration of a syndicate;
- (vii) The details respecting a syndicate which are to be published in the *Racing Calendar*;
- (viii) The mode and circumstances of cancellation of registration of a syndicate;
- (ix) The service of notices upon or communications with a syndicate and the members of it;
- (x) The termination of a syndicate and matters relating thereto;
- (xi) Procedures upon any change in membership of a syndicate;
- (xii) The fees to be paid in relation to a syndicate.

AR.69-I. No syndicate may be registered or continue to be registered if and while any horse owned or leased by the syndicate is under disqualification or if and while any member thereof is a person whose interest in any horse would, under the Rules, operate to prohibit such horse from being entered for or started in any race.

AR.69J. Notwithstanding anything in these Rules, a Principal Racing Authority may at any time call upon the trustees or registered manager of a syndicate to show cause why the registration of the syndicate should not be cancelled or suspended.

AR.69K. Every person or company committing a breach of any of the Rules relating to syndicates or of the Regulations made in relation thereto or who fails to comply with any of the requirements thereof may be punished by the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards who may also disqualify any horse owned or leased by the syndicate.

AR.69L. Every member of a syndicate shall in all respects and for all purposes be bound by these Rules and the Regulations irrespective of the nature or extent of the interests or rights of such members

in the syndicate, and the provisions of any rules or constitution governing the syndicate or any agreement or stipulation as between the members of the syndicate.

AR.69M. A Principal Racing Authority shall not have any responsibility for the due observance by the persons concerned of any syndicate agreement or any other instrument relating to a syndicate or for the performance of any legal or equitable obligations of any members of a syndicate.

AR.69N. If but for the provisions of this Rule a horse would under these Rules be ineligible for a race by reason of the interest of a person who is a member of a company, combination, firm or stud, registered as a syndicate which is the owner or lessee of such horse and such horse has started in a race at a meeting or is nominated for a race at a meeting, then the Committee of the Club conducting the meeting or the Stewards officiating at it may (after considering the circumstances associated with that ownership leasing or membership and such other circumstances that they may consider relevant) rule that the horse was eligible for the race in which it started or is eligible for the race for which it is nominated, whereupon notwithstanding anything in these Rules, the horse will be eligible for the race, but if the horse has won or wins prize money the proportion of that prize to which such person would otherwise be entitled shall be retained by and become the property of the Club conducting the meeting.

AR.69O. In cases where a syndicate has owned, part owned or leased a horse, and that syndicate now wishes to own, part own or lease a subsequent horse, a separate notification must be lodged in respect of each subsequent horse and each notification must be accompanied by the fee prescribed from time to time by the Australian Racing Board. No application to register a racehorse, endorse a transfer or record a lease will be accepted unless accompanied by the separate notification form, together with the prescribed fee.

AR.69P. (i) Any person or persons wishing to make an offer to promote shares in a racehorse or racehorses must hold an Australian Financial Services Licence issued by the Australian Securities & Investments Commission.

(ii) Prior to an offer of shares being made, the holder of an Australian Financial Services Licence must be recorded in the Register of Promoters held by the Principal Racing Authority. [amended 1.10.08]

(iii) Promoters must obtain approval from the Principal Racing Authority for each Product Disclosure Statement prior to an offer being made.

(iv) Any Principal Racing Authority which records a promoter shall notify the same to the Registrar of Racehorses within fourteen (14) days. [subrules (i),(ii),(iii) amended 1.8.07]

SYNDICATE REGULATIONS

Synd Regn (a) The members of a syndicate may apply to a Principal Racing Authority for approval to race a horse.

Synd Regn (b) Application shall be made in writing in the prescribed form signed by all members of the syndicate and where a company is an applicant or member of a syndicate under the seal of such company and shall be accompanied by:

- (i) a copy of the syndicate agreement (except where a company is the sole applicant);
- (ii) Deleted 1/3/88.
- (iii) an address to be the registered address for the syndicate;

- (iv) the prescribed fee;
- (v) details of registration of the syndicate by any other Principal Racing Authority;
- (vi) in the case of a firm or business name a copy of the Certificate of Registration of same and any renewal thereof.

Synd Regn (c) The syndicate agreement shall be in a form prescribed by the Principal Racing Authority to which the application is made and shall contain the following:

- (i) the name and address and date of birth of each member and the share of each member in the horse;
- (ii) a statement setting out all financial arrangements agreed between the members and in particular the method of calculating and the timing of payment of any contributions due from members toward racing, training and other expenses;
- (iii) provision for the appointment of a manager in whom the legal possession of the horse is to be vested for the syndicate;
- (iv) a declaration that each member has read the Australian Rules of Racing and the regulations concerning syndicates and interests in horses and any Local Rules of the Principal Racing Authority to which the application is made relating thereto, and that except for traffic convictions involving a fine, had not been convicted of any criminal offence;
- (v) a term imposing on a manager in whom legal possession of the horse is vested an obligation to keep proper books of account and to send to each member of the syndicate a copy of the accounts each and every three months and to send each member an audited copy of the annual accounts;
- (vi) any other provisions that the Principal Racing Authority considers desirable either generally or in particular cases.

Synd Regn (d) An application for approval by a company to race a horse shall be made in the prescribed form and shall be accompanied by copies of:

- (i) Certificate of Incorporation;
- (ii) if the company has a Constitution, that Constitution;
- (iii) the name and address of each director and his date of birth;
- (iv) the name and address of each member;
- (v) the address of the registered office;

and by the prescribed fee.

The Principal Racing Authority to which the application is made may in its discretion and to the extent it considers appropriate dispense with the requirement to submit the names and addresses of members.

[Regulation (d) amended 5.7.02]

Synd Regn (e) The Principal Racing Authority shall have complete discretion whether to approve any syndicate as the owner or lessee of a horse or any members thereof as lessees or manager of a horse for the syndicate or in the case of a company the Registered manager thereof but it shall refuse to approve a syndicate of which any member is a disqualified person.

Synd Regn (f) Every syndicate agreement approved by a Principal Racing Authority and any other instrument that a Principal Racing Authority considers desirable either generally or in a particular case shall be registered by the secretary of that Principal Racing Authority. The name of every company and of every person approved to be the Registered manager for a company and the manager of any syndicate not being a company shall be registered by the secretary of the Principal Racing Authority and published in the *Racing Calendar*. A Certificate of Registration shall be issued to the manager of every syndicate.

Synd Regn (g) A Principal Racing Authority may in its absolute discretion at any time and without assigning any reason suspend or cancel the registration of a syndicate.

Without prejudice to the foregoing registration shall be cancelled if:

- (i) any member registered manager director or officer of the syndicate is or becomes a disqualified person or a person whose interest in a horse would, under these Rules, operate to prohibit the horse from being entered for or starting in a race;
- (ii) the manager of the syndicate or any member thereof fails to supply to the Principal Racing Authority or its Stewards within a stipulated time such information as the Principal Racing Authority (or the Stewards at the direction of the Principal Racing Authority) may require;
- (iii) being a company registered alone as a syndicate:
 - (a) a winding up order is made or a receiver, receiver and manager or official manager is appointed in respect of it;
 - (b) any Registered manager for or officer of the company fails to supply to the Principal Racing Authority or its Stewards within a stipulated time such information as the Principal Racing Authority (or the Stewards at the direction of the Principal Racing Authority) may require.

Synd Regn (h) The registration of a syndicate will not be affected by the fact that:

- (i) a member of the syndicate other than the manager of the horse for the syndicate has disposed of the whole or part of his share since the agreement was registered, provided that no share of any one such member is disposed of more than once in any period of 28 days and provided that notification of each such disposition signed by the transferor and the transferee and containing a declaration by the transferee that he possesses a copy of the syndicate agreement and that he has read the *Australian Rules of Racing* and the Regulations concerning syndicates and interests in horses and any Local Rules of the Principal Racing Authority by which the syndicate is registered relating thereto is lodged with the Principal Racing Authority within seven days of the disposition; or
- (ii) a member of the syndicate has died, provided that written notification of death is lodged with the Principal Racing Authority within 28 days; and provided further that if the Principal Racing Authority by notice sent to the registered address of the syndicate calls for a new formal agreement to be lodged with the Principal Racing Authority for approval, then at the

expiration of 28 days after the date of the notice or such other period that the notice may prescribe the registration of the agreement previously lodged shall be cancelled;

- (iii) there has occurred any changes of the directors and of the shareholders of a company registered as a syndicate or of the members of a syndicate not being a company providing that notification thereof shall be made to the Principal Racing Authority within 28 days and shall be published in the *Racing Calendar* provided however the Principal Racing Authority may in its discretion and to the extent it considers appropriate dispense with this requirement.

Synd Regn (i) (1) The registration of a syndicate may be cancelled by a Principal Racing Authority upon written application by the manager of the syndicate or a company registered as a syndicate if the Principal Racing Authority is satisfied:

- (a) that the manager has given written notice, addressed to each member, at their last known respective address by means of a certified mail letter of the application;
- (b) after the expiration of one month from such notice having been given, members holding an interest of not less than twenty-five percent in the syndicate have given notice in writing to the Principal Racing Authority of their objection.

(2) The registration of a syndicate shall be cancelled by the Principal Racing Authority if the syndicate has so resolved by resolution passed by members holding an interest of at least seventy-five percent in the syndicate.

Synd Regn (j) Notice of the suspension cancellation or reinstatement of the registration of a syndicate shall be given in the *Racing Calendar* and that publication shall be deemed sufficient notice to all members and other persons.

Synd Regn (k) Application for renewal of registration of a syndicate shall be made annually prior to the 1st August. The syndicate shall provide such information as the Principal Racing Authority requires and shall pay the prescribed renewal fee.

AR.70. [Rescinded 6.4.80.]

DEATH OF NOMINATOR

AR.71. (a) If a horse be entered or nominated for a race and the nominator shall die after such entry and before the race, such entry shall not become void, but the representatives of the person so dying, or the person or persons who become entitled to the horse in consequence of such death, or any purchaser of the horse from such representatives, or from the person or persons so becoming entitled to the horse as hereinbefore mentioned, shall, within such time in each particular case as the Principal Racing Authority consider reasonable, register with the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority of the territory in which such race is to be run the fact of such change of ownership.

(b) Thereupon the said representatives, or person or persons so becoming entitled as aforesaid, or the said purchaser shall, subject to the approval of such Principal Racing Authority be regarded as the nominator of such horse and shall become entitled to the same rights and benefits and subject to the same liabilities and payments as the person who made such entry had he continued to live.

(c) Unless or until such change of ownership is registered every horse for which any forfeit is unpaid

after its nominator's death shall be placed in the Forfeit List without mentioning the nominator's name.

(d) If a person enter or run for any race any horse previously nominated by a deceased nominator he shall be considered thereby to have taken upon himself all such horse's engagements, his name shall be substituted for that of the nominator, he shall be liable for all forfeits on account of such horse, and his name may be placed in the Forfeit List in respect thereof.

STAKES AND FORFEITS

AR.72. A person entering a horse for a race thereby becomes liable for the entrance money and stake or forfeit; but no forfeit or sum which falls due after the death of such horse shall be payable.

AR.73. (1) The Stewards may order the withdrawal of any horse from a race if, 45 minutes before the time appointed for the starting of the race or such earlier time as may be specified by the Local Rules or race conditions, there remains unpaid:

- (a) any subscription, stake or fee which, in accordance with the race conditions or the Local Rules or any arrangements established by the Principal Racing Authority pursuant to the Local Rules, is required to be paid before the race; or
- (b) any arrears due from any person for such horse; or
- (c) any arrears due for the same or any other horse from any person by whom such horse is wholly or partly owned, or in whose name or under whose subscription it is entered.

(2) In this rule, "arrears" includes:

- (a) any sum payable as subscriptions, fines, fees, stakes or forfeits in respect of any race at the same or any other race meeting conducted under the Rules of any Principal Racing Authority; and
- (b) any sum in respect of which a person has been declared a defaulter or placed on the Forfeit List. *[rule deleted and replaced 24.8.00]*

AR.74. The Committee of any Club shall not be responsible to the winner of any race for the stakes or forfeits therein, except in cases where the same may be made payable at the time of closing the entries.

THE FORFEIT LIST

AR.75. A Forfeit List shall be kept at the office of the Principal Racing Authority, and shall from time to time be published in the Calendar and transmitted with all additions thereto to other Principal Racing Authorities, Associations and such other Clubs or bodies as the Principal Racing Authority may think fit. It shall include all due and unpaid subscriptions, fines, fees, stakes, forfeits (except fees payable on entry) and prize money recoverable and unpaid under AR.173 and shall state the names and also the assumed name (if any) of the persons from whom, and the horses (if any) in respect of which the same are due. Fines, subscriptions, fees, stakes, forfeits and prize money recoverable and unpaid under AR.173 which have been placed in the Forfeit List must be paid directly into the office of the Principal Racing Authority, and until so paid they shall not be removed from the List. Forfeits and other liabilities herein mentioned incurred at any meeting in any other territory or country may be

included in the list by the authority of the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.76. (a) So long as any person is in the Forfeit List, he shall be subject to the same disabilities and penalties as are declared by Rule 182 to apply to persons who are disqualified.

(b) So long as any horse is in the Forfeit List, such horse shall not be entered or run for any race, or be trained upon any course where these Rules are in force.

AR.77. If a horse which, or nominator of which is in the Forfeit List, be entered for any race, the person entering such horse may be fined.

SALE WITH ENGAGEMENTS

AR.78. In the following rule reference to sale includes a gift or other transfer of ownership or, where the context permits, a lease.

AR.79. (a) In the absence of any agreement to the contrary, and subject to any Local Rules, horses shall be taken to be sold with their engagements. Such sale shall be registered in accordance with the Rules and the transfer of the engagements shall be submitted to the Committee of the Club or to the Stewards for approval. If such approval be granted the vendor's liability shall cease and the purchaser shall thereupon become liable for all payments in respect of such engagements.

(b) If the approval of the Committee or Stewards shall not have been obtained as aforesaid with respect to any engagement within fourteen days of the vendor having requested the purchaser in writing to obtain such approval the vendor may upon payment of all forfeits then due strike the horse out of such engagements.

TRAINERS

AR.80. A trainer temporarily visiting the territory of another Principal Racing Authority may, with the permission of that Authority, for the period of one month from arrival, or such further period as such Principal Racing Authority may allow, train a horse or horses in that territory.”

[amended 1.8.08]

AR.80A. Any person training horses under the provisions of A.R. 80 shall comply with the conditions of licence currently applying in the territory in which such person is visiting.

AR.80B. A trainer who does not ordinarily reside in the territory of the Principal Racing Authority where he has a race horse or race horses trained by him and in training within the territory of the said Principal Racing Authority shall be deemed to be personally in charge of such race horse or horses at all times. He may from time to time notify the said Principal Racing Authority in writing of the name of a licensed person who is for the purpose and for the period notified to be left in charge thereof and he shall do so for any period during which he is not personally within the territory of the said Principal Racing Authority. The person so nominated must be a person licensed by the said Principal Racing Authority who himself has consented in writing to be so nominated. Both the trainer and his nominee shall be bound by all the rules and regulations of the said Principal Racing Authority.

AR.80C. Every horse competing at a race meeting shall be attended at all times while it is on the course at such meeting. In the event of a breach of this Rule the trainer may be penalised.

AR.80D. A trainer must ensure that every horse in his care that is being led or ridden outside his stable premises on a public roadway or thoroughfare prior to sunrise wears a rug or other gear with

reflective strips and that its rider or attendant wears a reflective vest of a design approved by the Stewards. [rule added 1.3.05]

AR.80E. (1) Any person commits an offence if he has in his possession or on his premises any substance or preparation that has not been registered or labelled, or prescribed, dispensed or obtained, in compliance with the relevant State and Commonwealth legislation.

(2) The Stewards may take possession of any substance or preparation mentioned in subrule (1), and may use it as evidence in any relevant proceedings. [rule added 1.12.05]

AR.80F. (1) A trainer shall not, without having made written application and obtained the consent of the Stewards, stable any horse trained by him in any location other than his registered stable address as notified on his current licence renewal or application form. [amended 1.8.08]

(2) Any person found in breach of this rule may be punished and the nomination of the horse concerned may be refused. [rule added 14.6.07]

AR.80G. (1) A Principal Racing Authority may license up to three persons to train as a training partnership.

(2) Persons who train as a training partnership share all responsibilities, duties, obligations and rights provided by the Rules in relation to the training of racehorses.

(3) A person who is licensed to train as a member of a training partnership shall not train as an individual or in another training partnership in Australia or elsewhere.

(4) Notwithstanding AR.80, a training partnership permanently training horses in more than one state or territory must be licensed to do so by the Principal Racing Authority in each relevant jurisdiction.

(5) A minimum number of horses as determined by the relevant Principal Racing Authority shall be trained by a training partnership.

(6) If one person in a training partnership commits a breach of the Rules then all persons in the training partnership shall be deemed jointly and severally responsible and may be penalised accordingly.

(7) Subrule (6) may not apply if a person satisfies the Stewards that the relevant breach of the Rules does not relate directly to the training of racehorses. [paragraph (b) deleted 1.10.08]

(8) A trainer must inform the Stewards in writing prior to withdrawing from or dissolving a training partnership. Upon receipt of such advice, the Stewards may order that horses trained by the partnership shall not race or trial until they are satisfied that such horses are being trained in accordance with the Rules. [rule added 1.8.08]

JOCKEYS AND RIDERS

AR.81. (1) No person shall ride in a race held under these Rules unless he holds the appropriate qualification granted in accordance with the Local Rules of the Principal Racing Authority in whose territory the race is run. [subrule replaced 1.5.02]

(2) Subject to any Local Rule, the Stewards of a meeting may grant permission to ride to any visiting rider at such meeting who holds a licence or permit to ride from the Principal Racing Authority or an Association in the territory from which he comes, and who produces a certificate that he is not disqualified or suspended from the Principal Racing Authority or Association under the jurisdiction of which he last rode.

(3) A visiting rider who holds a licence or a permit to ride issued by an overseas racing authority may be permitted to ride, subject to any conditions or restrictions a Principal Racing Authority or its stewards may in their discretion impose.

(4) It shall be a condition precedent to the granting under this Rule of any licence or permit or permission to ride that the applicant undertakes to submit, prior to, during or after fulfilling his riding engagement in any race or trial or riding trackwork to any tests that are intended to detect in his body the presence of any alcohol or drug or its metabolites or artifacts.

*[Note: On 1.10.08. AR.81A, AR.81AA, AR.81B & AR.81C were deleted
& replaced by AR.81A, AR.81B, AR.81C, AR.81D, AR.81E, AR.81F, AR.81G]*

AR.81A. (1) Any rider commits an offence and may be penalised if -

- (a) a sample taken from him is found upon analysis to contain a substance banned by AR.81B;
or
- (b) he refuses or fails to deliver a sample as directed by the Stewards, or tampers with or in any way hinders the collection of such sample.

(2) Any rider may be prevented by the Stewards from mounting or riding a horse in a race, trial, trackwork, or anywhere on a racecourse property, training facility or any other place if in their opinion, based on any information, their own observations or on medical or other competent advice, his faculties may be impaired by any substance banned by AR.81B or by any other cause.

(3) In the event of an analysis of a sample taken from a rider pursuant to AR.8(jj) indicating the presence of a substance banned by AR.81B, or if a rider refuses or fails to deliver a sample when directed to do so, or tampers with or in any way hinders the collection of such sample, the Stewards may forthwith, pending the determination of any inquiry or other proceeding or the result of any other analysis, stand down such person from riding.

(4) In the event of a rider incurring a penalty or being prevented from riding under this rule he shall not resume riding until he delivers a sample, as directed by the Stewards, that is free of any substance banned by AR.81B.

AR.81B. The following substances and/or their metabolites, artifacts and isomers are declared as banned substances in riders when present in a urine sample (unless otherwise stated) at a concentration above the applicable cut-off level::

Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD) (0µg/L);

All barbiturates (0µg/L);

11-Nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid (15µg/L):

All diuretics (0µg/L):

Probenecid: (0µg/L)

Alcohol (at a concentration in excess of 0.02% on a breath analyser):

All stimulants – substances in this group include, but are not restricted to, Amphetamine (150µg/L):

Methylamphetamine (150µg/L): Methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA) (150µg/L):

Methylenedioxymethylamphetamine (MDEA) (150µg/L): Methylenedioxyethylamphetamine (MDMA) (150µg/L): Methylphenidate (0µg/L): Modafinil (0µg/L): Cocaine (100µg/L): Ephedrine (10,000µg/L).

Substances in this group excluded are: Levo-amphetamine: Levo-methylamphetamine:

Phenylpropanolamine: Pseudoephedrine.

All anorectics – substances in this group include, but are not restricted to, Phentermine (500µg/L):

Diethylpropion (0µg/L): Sibutramide (0µg/L).

All opiates and opioids – substances in this group include, but are not restricted to, Morphine

(0µg/L), save as specified by AR.81C): Codeine (0µg/L), save as specified in AR.81C): Oxycodone

(0µg/L): Fentanyl (0µg/L): Alfentanil (0µg/L): Pethidine (0µg/L): Methadone (0µg/L): Heroin

(0µg/L): Monoacetylmorphine (0µg/L): Hydromorphone (0µg/L): Buprenorphine (0µg/L).

Substances in this group excluded are: Dihydrocodeine: Dextromethorphan: Pholcodine:

Propoxyphene: Tramadol

All dissociative anaesthetics and related substances – substances in this group include, but are not restricted to: Ketamine (0µg/L): Phencyclidine (0µg/L): Tiletamine (0µg/L).

Gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB) and pro-drugs of GHB (1,4-butanediol: gammabutyrolactone) (10,000µg/L).

Benzylpiperazine (500 µg/L) and phenylpiperazine (0µg/L) and their derivatives (0µg/L).

Tryptamine derivatives (0µg/L) (e.g. dimethyltryptamine: alphanethyltryptamine:

hydroxydimethyltryptamine and related substances)

All benzodiazepines – substances in this group include: but are not restricted to: Diazepam

(200µg/L): Nordiazepam (200µg/L): Oxazepam (200µg/L): Temazepam (200µg/L): Alprazolam

(100µg/L, as alpha-hydroxyalprazolam): Clonazepam (100µg/L, as 7-aminoclonazepam):

Flunitrazepam (100 µg/L, as 7-aminoflunitrazepam): Nitrazepam (100µg/L, as 7-aminonitrazepam):

Bromazepam (0µg/L): Clobazam (0µg/L): Flumazenil (0µg/L): Lorazepam (0µg/L): Midazolam

((0µg/L): Triazolam (0µg/L): and substances with similar structure or pharmacological activity –

benzodiazepine receptor agonists (zalplon: zolpidem: zopiclone).

AR.81C. Notwithstanding the provisions of AR.81B, when codeine and/or morphine are detected in a sample taken from a rider then the sample shall be deemed not to contain codeine and morphine if:

(a) the total codeine and morphine concentration is less than 2000 µg/L; or

(b) the total codeine and morphine concentration achieved in confirmatory testing is in the range 2,000 to 15,000µg/L inclusive and at least one of the following applies:

- (i) the codeine to morphine ratio contained in the sample is greater than 1.0; or
- (ii) the rider satisfies the Stewards that there is no illegal use of opiates or opioids by the rider.

AR.81D. The Stewards may stay in whole or in part, and for such period and under such terms and conditions as they think fit, the operation of any penalty imposed for a breach of AR.81A. Provided that, in the event of any failure to comply with any of the terms and conditions of the stay, the Stewards may order that the penalty take effect.

AR. 81E. Notwithstanding the provisions of AR.81A, a Principal Racing Authority may permit a rider to receive a specified banned substance, subject to the following conditions:

- (a) the medication must be essential treatment for a substantial illness, condition or ailment suffered by the rider;
- (b) the medication must be prescribed by a medical practitioner who is a recognised specialist in the relevant field of medicine;
- (c) the specialist medical practitioner must certify -
 - (i) the nature of the illness, condition or ailment being suffered by the rider;
 - (ii) that no alternative, non-banned substance would serve the same purpose for the illness, condition or ailment concerned;
 - (iii) that the medication would not affect the rider in a race, trial or trackwork to the extent that it could in any way constitute a danger to the rider or other riders;
- (d) the rider must if requested submit to medical examination by a specialist medical practitioner appointed by a Principal Racing Authority to advise it on the matters raised in subparagraphs (i), (ii) and (iii) of paragraph (c) of this rule.
- (e) the rider must –
 - (i) before riding any horse make application to the Principal Racing Authority for permission to ride with a specifically prescribed banned substance in his system;
 - (ii) adhere strictly to his prescribed medication, and must report to the Stewards immediately he forms the intention to discontinue or in any way vary his prescribed medication;
 - (iii) report to the Stewards immediately he believes that either his illness, condition or ailment or his medication may have some influence on his ability to ride effectively and/or safely
 - (iv) renew his application for exemption on each occasion on which he applies for the renewal of his licence or registration or permit;
- (f) under no circumstances shall a person be granted retrospective exemption under this rule.

AR.81F. (1)

- (a) No rider shall present himself to ride in any race, trial or trackwork unless he is physically fit to fulfill the requirements of such activity.
 - (b) A rider shall report to the Stewards, as soon as practicable, any injury, sickness, abnormality or condition that may affect or may have affected him in the performance of his riding duties.
- (2) Any rider may be required by the Stewards to present medical evidence or to undergo a medical or physical examination to prove his fitness to the satisfaction of the Stewards.

(3) When a rider fails to fulfill any race riding engagement due to reasons of fitness or health then, unless otherwise permitted by the Stewards, he must gain a satisfactory medical clearance prior to arrival on course for his next race riding engagement and produce proof of such clearance to the Stewards prior to riding. Any rider who fails to do so may be penalised and/or stood down from riding.

AR.81G. (1) A pregnant rider shall not ride in races, trials or trackwork after the first trimester of her pregnancy.

(2) A pregnant rider may ride during the first trimester of her pregnancy provided that, as soon as practicable after becoming aware that she is pregnant, she provides to the Stewards a certificate from a relevantly qualified medical practitioner that it is safe for her and the foetus for her to ride in races, trials and trackwork, and that her pregnancy creates no impairment to her capacity to control a racehorse.

AR.82. *[rule deleted 1.10.02. see amended AR.195A]*

AR.83. Every jockey or apprentice may be punished --

- (a) If he misconduct himself in any way, or
- (b) If he accept or agree to accept any pecuniary or other gift or other consideration in connection with any race in which he rides or is to ride except from the nominator of the horse he rides or is to ride in such race without the consent of such nominator, or
- (c) If he bet or have any interest in a bet on any race, or if he be present in the betting ring during any race meeting. *[amended 1.8.01].*

AR.84. A licensed jockey or apprentice shall not own, take a lease or have any interest in any racehorse, and if he does such jockey or apprentice shall be disqualified and any person having any interest with him and the trainer of such horse may be punished.

AR.85. In the event of a jockey or apprentice jockey licensed or indentured by any recognised racing authority in any country in the world having an interest in the ownership or lease of a racehorse such horse shall be ineligible to race in Australia.

AR.85A. (1) All engagements for any apprentice jockey to ride in races shall be approved by his master or by his master's duly appointed representative.

(2) No person shall act in the capacity of riders agent unless he has been licensed in that capacity.

(3) With the exception of licensed stablehands, no person otherwise licensed may be licensed as a riders agent. [amended 14.6.07]

(4) No jockey, apprentice jockey or the master of an apprentice jockey shall authorise any person to be his riders agent unless such person has been licensed in that capacity.

(5) Any riders agent who without the permission of the stewards enters any restricted area on a racecourse on raceday may be removed therefrom and may be punished.

(6) A Principal Racing Authority shall publish in its *Racing Calendar* a list of the persons it has licensed as riders agents.

AR.85B. Any jockey or apprentice jockey may be punished if, in the opinion of the stewards, he fails or refuses to fulfil a race riding engagement. Provided that the stewards may punish also any person responsible for an apprentice jockey who, in their opinion, contributed to such apprentice jockey committing a breach of this rule.

AR.86. Riders must wear thoroughly clean and appropriate dress.

AR.86A. No rider shall in any race, trial or in trackwork wear any apparel or use any equipment which has not been approved by the stewards.

AR.86B. Every rider when riding a horse shall wear footwear approved by the Stewards. [rule added 1.11.99]

AR.87. Every licensed or registered person or permit holder shall when mounted on a horse wear a properly affixed helmet which conforms to one of the standards that have been approved by the Australian Racing Board. [amended 1.10.00 & 3.11.03][amended 1.10.06]

Note: Pursuant to AR.87 the Australian Racing Board has ordered that -

(a) The following standards are approved by the Australian Racing Board:

- (i) AS/NZS 3838 2003;
- (ii) United States (US) ASTM F11 63-01;
- (iii) British Standards (BS) EN 1384/1996 onwards.

(b) all helmets must be fitted with a nylon interlocking chinstrap clip attachment.

(c) all helmets must be clearly marked with a date of manufacture.

(d) the use of helmets is subject to the conditions of Australian Rule of Racing 87AA. [amended 1.10.06]

AR.87A. (1) While being ridden every horse shall be properly bridled and saddled and every saddle used in trials, tests or trackwork shall be equipped with safety irons of a design approved by the Stewards. Provided that in trials if a rider wears race boots the saddle shall be equipped with race irons. [replaced 1.8.04]

(2) While being led outside the confines of any stable premises every horse shall have a bit in its mouth, which bit shall be attached to a lead. [rule deleted & replaced 1.11.99]

AR.87AA. (1) Every rider shall be responsible for the care and condition of his helmet.

- (2) A helmet is not regarded as serviceable and must be immediately replaced by the rider when –
- (a) a period of 5 years has expired since its date of manufacture, or
 - (b) it sustains a severe impact, or
 - (c) the wearer suffers from concussion following a fall.
- (3) The Stewards may at any time take possession of a helmet for inspection and may at their absolute discretion confiscate any helmet that does not comply with the requirements of this rule and/or the requirements of AR.87.*[rule added 1.8.99] [subrule (3) replaced 1.12.05][rule amended 1.10.06]*

AR.87AAA. Every licensed or registered person or permit holder shall when mounted on a horse during darkness have affixed to his helmet a safety warning light of a type approved by the Stewards. Provided that this Rule does not apply to any location where Stewards have ruled that sufficient artificial lighting exists. *[rule added 1.6.04][amended 1.8.04][amended 1.10.06]*

AR.87B. (1) Every rider shall when mounted on a horse wear a properly fastened safety vest the standard of which has been prescribed by Order of the Board. Provided that every such safety vest shall be in a satisfactory condition and shall have attached to it a manufacturer’s label that states that it complies with the relevant standard prescribed by the Board.*[amended 14.6.07 & 1.8.07]*

- (2) The Stewards may confiscate or order the satisfactory repair of any safety vest that does not comply with the requirements of subrule (1).
[rule replaced 1.3.2000] [subrule (2) added 1.12.05][amended 1.8.07]

Note: Pursuant to AR.87B, the Australian Racing Board has ordered that the following standards of safety vests are prescribed: ARB Standard 1.1998; SATRA Jockey Vest standard; European Standard EN 13158 level 1.

AR.87C. Any rider who has been found guilty of a breach of AR.87 or AR.87B may be punished. Provided that the master and/or any other person who was in charge of an apprentice jockey at any relevant time may also be punished unless he satisfies the Stewards that he took all proper care to ensure that the apprentice complied with the rule/s. *[rule deleted & replaced 1.8.99]*

AR.87D. Any rider required by these rules to wear a safety vest may be punished if he wears or has in his possession any safety vest that has been modified in any way.
[rule added 1.8.99] [amended 1.8.07]

AR.88. Riders may use spurs provided they are blunt and of a type approved by the Stewards.
[amended 1.8.01]

AR.89. Any person betting with or for a jockey or apprentice or giving or offering a rider any pecuniary or other gift or consideration contrary to these Rules may be punished.

AR.90. In the absence of a special agreement registered with the Principal Racing Authority the fees of jockeys and riders shall be prescribed by the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.91. *[rescinded 1.7.00]*

APPRENTICES ALLOWANCES

AR.92. (1) Any apprentice entitled under the Rules to ride in races may claim, in accordance with

the following scales, a weight allowance in such races on the flat as the Local Rules of a Principal Racing Authority permit.

(2) For races run in a Metropolitan Area as defined by the Local Rules of any Principal Racing Authority:

If he has not ridden 20 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area	3kg
If he has not ridden 50 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area	2kg
If he has not ridden 80 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area	1.5kg

[amended 1.8.07]

Provided that for the purposes of this rule a winning ride in a Group or Listed race shall be deemed to be a winning ride in a Metropolitan Area.

[proviso added 1.1.99]

Further provided that no apprentice jockey may claim a weight allowance in any Group or Listed race.

[further proviso added 1.1.99]

Further provided that, notwithstanding the provisions of subrules (2), (3) and (4), an apprentice may claim a weight allowance of 4 kilograms until he has ridden 5 winners on the flat; on condition that a Principal Racing Authority may except its territory from the application of this further proviso.

[further proviso added 1.8.05]

(3) For races run in a Provincial Area as defined by the Local Rules of any Principal Racing Authority:

If he has not ridden 20 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area and/or a Provincial Area	3kg
If he has not ridden 50 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area and/or a Provincial Area	2kg
If he has not ridden 80 winners on the flat in a Metropolitan Area and/or a Provincial Area	1.5kg

(4) For races run other than in a Metropolitan Area or a Provincial Area:

If he has not ridden 20 winners on the flat	3kg
If he has not ridden 50 winners on the flat	2kg
If he has not ridden 80 winners on the flat	1.5kg

(5) No apprentice may claim a weight allowance outside the Metropolitan Area greater than the allowance he is entitled to claim within the Metropolitan Area.

[subrule replaced 1.5.02]

(6) Any apprentice may claim the same allowance during a day of racing to which he was entitled at the beginning of that day.

(7) No horse shall have its weight reduced below 43.5 kg by reason of any allowance.

(8) For the purposes of calculating the weight allowance for an apprentice all dead-heats for first place shall count as winning mounts.

(9) All winning mounts ridden by an apprentice on the flat before his apprenticeship shall be included as winning mounts.

(10) A winning rides book shall be issued to every apprentice, and it shall be the responsibility of the apprentice and his master to ensure that it is in the possession of the apprentice at every race meeting

he attends, and that winning mounts are entered in his winning rides book and endorsed by a steward before the apprentice leaves the racecourse on any day on which he has ridden a winner or winners.

(11) No apprentice shall claim an allowance to which he is not entitled and any horse that has been ridden in a race by an apprentice whose weight in the race has been adjusted by an allowance to which he is not entitled may be disqualified for the race.

(12) Except with the permission of the Stewards, every apprentice must claim his full allowance, and any apprentice who fails to do so commits an offence and may be stood down for such ride.

[subrule added 1.5.02]

(13) Winning rides in flat races held outside Australia shall be regarded for the purposes of this Rule as winning rides in an Australian Metropolitan Area.

[subrule added 30.6.03]

(14) Any apprentice and/or his master may be penalised for any breach of this rule and any person concurring in or conniving at such breach may also be penalised.

[previously subrule (12) renumbered 1.5.02]

RIDING SKILLS PANELS

AR.92A. (1) A Principal Racing Authority may appoint a Riding Skills Panel for the purpose of assisting in the mentoring of and provision of remedial or technique training for riders, including jockeys, apprentice jockeys and approved riders.

(2) A rider may at any time be referred by the Stewards to the Riding Skills Panel for mentoring or for such remedial or technique training as they see fit.

(3) The Stewards may penalise any rider so referred who fails or refuses to attend when directed or fails or refuses to comply with or to fulfil any reasonable direction of the Riding Skills Panel.

(4) The Stewards may suspend or limit in any way a rider's permission to ride in races if they find that any aspect of his race riding technique, method or practice may be a hazard to himself or other riders, or may be contrary to the requirements of horse welfare. *[rule added 1.10.06] [amended 18.6.09]*

STABLEHANDS AND APPRENTICES

AR.93. No trainer shall engage any person to work in his stable without a written report from his last employer. No trainer shall continue to employ any person in his stable without the consent of the Principal Racing Authority after notice has been served on him that such person has not fulfilled his engagement with his previous employer. Any person prohibited from employing or being employed under these Rules may apply for such consent.

AR.94. Any person employed in a stable leaving his or her master before the terms of his or her engagement are complete may be punished.

AR.95. Any apprentice leaving his or her employment without the consent of his or her master or without just cause and any trainer or owner engaging or keeping such apprentice in his or her service may be punished.

AR.96. Any person who shall be proved to the satisfaction of the Principal Racing Authority or the

Stewards to have tampered with any stablehand or apprentice may be punished.

RETAINERS

AR.97. No retainer shall be recognised unless it be in writing signed by the parties and lodged at the office of the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.98. Employers retaining the same jockey have precedence according to the priority of their retainers.

AR.99. If a jockey be prevented from riding by disqualification or suspension any person who has retained him may cancel the retainer.

AR.100. In the absence of special agreement, a jockey's retainer shall be terminable by three months notice in writing on either side, and not otherwise; but the Principal Racing Authority may at any time release an owner or jockey from a retainer for any cause appearing to them sufficient and on such terms as they think fit.

AMATEURS

AR.101. (1) No person shall be eligible to ride as an amateur:

- (a) If he receives or shall have received any fee or reward in money or be or have been in any way reimbursed for his services for riding in any race, show or competition save for reimbursement of reasonable out-of-pocket expenses the amount of which shall be in the discretion of the Stewards.
- (b) If he be or shall have been employed in any capacity in a racing stable for an aggregate period of six months or more, or at all within the previous year;
- (c) If he be or shall have been directly or indirectly engaged in the business of training horses for fee or reward;
- (d) If he be or shall have been a bookmaker or bookmaker's clerk;
- (e) If he shall at any time have been disqualified or suspended; (provided that if the disqualification or suspension shall have been removed or if the term shall have expired the Principal Racing Authority may on application grant the applicant permission to ride as an amateur).
- (f) If, in the opinion of the Stewards, he is not a fit and proper person to ride as an amateur; or
- (g) If he has been prohibited by the Principal Racing Authority from riding as an amateur.

(2) The Stewards may at any time call on any person who rides as an amateur to show that he is qualified under this Rule.

(3) As from 1st August, 1991, reasonable out-of-pocket expenses, if to be paid, shall be lodged no later than on the day of the meeting with the Secretary of the Club, and/or with the permission of the

Stewards thereafter paid to the amateur.

AR.101A. Any approved or amateur rider who has a riding engagement at any race meeting shall not at such race meeting make or have an interest in a bet, or be present in the betting ring. *[added 1.7.01]*

AR.102. An amateur shall not ride in any race except one restricted to amateurs without the consent of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards.

WEIGHTS, PENALTIES AND ALLOWANCES

AR.103. (1) The top weight allocated for handicap flat races must not be less than 58 kilograms, except for Group 1 handicap races and races in which 2yos only can run, for which the allocated top weight must not be less than 57 kilograms. *[words added 1.8.08]*

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (1), if at the declaration of acceptances for a handicap flat race the weight allocated to the highest-weighted acceptor (including any extra weight by way of re-handicap or penalty) is less than 57 kilograms, then all allocated weights for the race must be increased until the highest-weighted acceptor is weighted at 57 kilograms.

(3) the minimum weight allocated for handicap flat races must not be less than –

- (a) 50 kilograms for the Melbourne Cup and Caulfield Cup;
- (b) 51 kilograms for Group 1 handicap races other than the Melbourne Cup and Caulfield Cup;
- (c) 52 kilograms for Group 2 handicap flat races;
- (d) 53 kilograms for all other handicap flat races.

Provided that the Principal Racing Authority concerned may approve applications made by racing clubs for 2-year-old and/or 3-year old horses in open-age handicap races to be allocated lower minimum weights than those prescribed by paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this subrule.

[rule deleted and replaced 1.1.07]

AR.104. The Standard Weight-for-Age, expressed in kilograms, for flat races shall be from 1st August 2008 in accordance with the following schedule: *[date amended 1.8.08]*

STANDARD WEIGHT-FOR-AGE FOR FLAT RACES – SCHEDULE													
MONTH		AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MA R	AP R	MAY	JUN	JUL Y
1000m to 1200m	2						45	46	47	48	49	50	51
	3	51.5	52	53	53.5	54.5	55	55.5	56	56.5	57	57.5	58
	4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5
	5+	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5

Over 1200m to 1400m	2						44	45	46	47	48	49	50
	3	50.5	51	52	53	54	54.5	55.5	56	56.5	57	57.5	58
	4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
	5+	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Over 1400m to 1600m	2						43.5	44.5	45.5	46.5	47.5	48.5	49.5
	3	50	50.5	51	52	53	54	55	56	56.5	57	57.5	58
	4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
	5+	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Over 1600m to 2000m	2						42.5	43.5	44.5	45.5	46.5	47.5	48.5
	3	49	49.5	50	51	52	53	54	54.5	55.5	56.5	57	57.5
	4	58	58	58	58.5	58.5	58.5	59	59	59	59	59	59
	5+	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Over 2000m to 2400m	3	48.5	49	49.5	50.5	51	52	53	54	54.5	55.5	56	57
	4	57.5	57.5	57.5	58	58	58	58.5	58.5	58.5	59	59	59
	5+	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
Over 2400m to 3200m	3	48	48.5	49	50	50.5	51.5	52.5	53.5	54	55	55.5	56
	4	57.5	57.5	57.5	58	58	58	58.5	58.5	58.5	59	59	59
	5+	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5

Fillies and Mares allowed 2.kg from 1 August - 31 July

[rule and schedule deleted and replaced 1.8.98 & 1.1.07][addendum amended 1.8.08]

AR.104A. A weight allowance of 2kg to fillies and mares shall apply to all set-weight and set-weight-and-penalties races, other than those races that are restricted to fillies and mares.

AR.105. In all Standard Weight-for-Age races an allowance according to the following scale shall be made to all horses sired north of the line, and foaled between the 1st of January and the 31st July, viz.:-

Distance	Age	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
1200m and under	2y	---	---	---	---	---	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	3y	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1
	4y	.5	.5	.5	.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 1200m to 1600m	2y	---	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	3y	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5
	4y	1	1	1	1	.5	.5	.5	.5	---	---	---	---
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 1600m to 2000m	2y	---	---	---	---	---	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	3y	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2
	4y	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	.5	.5	.5	---	---	---
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 2000m to 2400m	3y	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2
	4y	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	.5	.5	---	---
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 2400m to 3000m	3y	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3
	4y	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	.5	.5	.5
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Over 3000m	3y	---	---	---	---	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	4y	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	.5
	5y	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ALLOWANCES IN KGS.

AR.106. No horse shall receive an allowance of weight or be relieved from extra weight, for having been beaten in one or more races; but this rule shall not prohibit an allowance to maidens, or the holding of races under the conditions of which the weights allotted to horses depend on whether or not they have won a race, or whether they have or have not won one or more races of a particular kind.

AR.107. The conditions of a race shall not contain any provision that a horse shall carry extra weight for having run second, or in any lower place, in any race or races.

AR.108. Allowances and extra weights shall not be affected by performances in matches or private sweepstakes.

AR.109. Penalties are not cumulative unless so declared by the conditions of the race.

AR.110. Winners of jumping races are not liable to carry penalties as such winners in races on the flat, and winners on the flat are not liable to carry penalties as such winners in jumping races, unless specially imposed by the conditions.

AR.111. The handicapper shall append to the weights for every handicap the date and hour of his declaration of such weights.

AR.111A. (1) The Stewards may, subject to subrule (2) of this rule, within any reasonable time, permit the handicapper to amend the allotted weight of any horse in a handicap race.

(2) The Stewards may allow the handicapper to amend the allotted weight of a horse only if they are satisfied that the allotted weight was incorrect because of:

- (a) a clerical error at the time of release of such weights, or
- (b) incomplete or inaccurate information on the performances, age, sex or identity of any entry, or
- (c) an error by the handicapper in the assessment of the age or sex of any entry or of the conditions for the race. *[paragraph (c) amended 1.10.00]*

(3) The handicapper may, with the permission of the Stewards and before the declaration of acceptances, issue a substitute set of weights for a handicap race only when –

- (a) a correctly nominated horse was not included in the original weights, or
- (b) the original weights are not in accordance with the conditions for the race.

(4) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this rule, an error in the allotted weight of any horse in a weight-for-age, set-weight, ratings-based or set-weight -and-penalties race may be corrected at any time. *[rule added 1.8.99][subrule amended 1.10.07]*

AR.112. (a) *[subrule rescinded 1.9.91]*

(b) *[subrule rescinded 1.12.89]*

(c) Any prize not in money shall be estimated at its advertised value.

(d) When horses run a dead-heat for first place each of such horses is liable to carry extra weight as winner of that race. Each such horse shall be deemed to have won in respect of such race the amount of the prize awarded in respect of the horse as a result of the race, and any extra weight shall be calculated accordingly. *[amended 1.7.00]*

(e) If, however, in the conditions of a race a certain penalty or a certain weight has to be carried for winning a race specified by name, each horse running a dead-heat for such race shall carry the penalty or weight so fixed as if he had won outright.

(f) For the purpose of calculating the value of prizemoney earned in other countries by a horse which is entered for an Australian race, the rate of exchange shall be used which was current on the first working day of January of the year in which such prizemoney was earned, as determined by a trading bank nominated by the Australian Racing Board.

[subrule (f) amended 1.4.99]

AR.113. If the winner of any race is found by the Stewards or Committee to have been ineligible, or is subsequently disqualified for the race, the eligibility or weight of any other horse shall not be affected in respect of any other race run prior to such finding.

SCRATCHING

AR.114. (a) Notice of withdrawal of a horse from any race shall be given to the Secretary of the Club or other official authorised to receive the same at least forty-five minutes before the time appointed to start such race, or such earlier time as the Local Rules may provide.

(b) Such notice shall be given in writing by the nominator or trainer or by the authorised agent of either of them.

(c) If no such notice be given the Stewards may nevertheless permit or order the withdrawal of the horse and may punish the nominator or the trainer or both.

AR.115. In the event of the postponement of a race or meeting to another day, scratchings made on the day on which such race or meeting as the case may be was to have been held shall be deemed to be void and the time for scratching extended to the prescribed scratching time on the day on which the race or race meeting is held.

AR.116. If the Stewards order a race to be re-run, they may allow any horse to be withdrawn from the race up to fifteen minutes before the time appointed for the race to be re-run.

AR.117. (1) All horses engaged to be run in any race shall be brought into the saddling paddock at a time provided for by Local Rule and shall remain there until ordered to proceed to the starting post.

(2) At any time after the designated time for horses to be brought to the saddling paddock, the Stewards may call on the nominator or trainer to satisfy them that their horse will start, and if the Stewards are not so satisfied, or the nominator or trainer cannot be found, the Stewards may order the withdrawal of the horse and punish the nominator and trainer or either of them.

(3) No horse that has competed in a race shall, without the consent of the Stewards, be removed from the saddling paddock within half an hour of the finish of such race.

[rule deleted & replaced 1.11.99]

WEIGHING-OUT

AR.118. Any rider who has a riding engagement at any race meeting shall be present in the jockeys room no later than 45 minutes before the advertised starting time for the first race in which he has a riding engagement and, unless otherwise permitted by the Stewards, shall thereafter remain in the jockeys room until he has completed his riding engagements, when he shall seek the permission of the Stewards to leave the jockeys room. In weighing no account shall be taken of fractions of a half kilogram. *[words replaced 30.6.03]*

AR.118A. A rider or any other person shall not, without the permission of the Stewards, add to, remove from, or change any equipment with which the rider has been weighed-out. *[amended 14.6.07]*

AR.118AA. (1) When weighing-out for any race every rider must secure in his lead bag or saddle pouch any lead or other weight. *[rule added 20.11.02]*

(2) All lead or other weight must be carried in the saddle or lead bag pouches and must be securely fastened therein. *[subrule added 1.6.08]*

AR.118B. To compensate for the wearing of safety gear in races, other than such safety gear which is not allowed in the scales pursuant to AR.148, the weight of all riders shall be calculated at one kilogram less than the weight that is registered on the scale at both weighing-out and weighing-in. *[rule added 1.12.98][amended 1.8.07]*

AR.118C. It shall be an offence for any rider -

- (a) to in any way manipulate or attempt to manipulate the wearing of a safety vest to gain an unfair weight advantage in a race; or *[paragraph amended 1.8.07]*
- (b) to weigh-out or attempt to weigh-out for a race or ride in any race when wearing an approved or permitted safety vest that has been modified in any way. *[rule added 1.12.98][paragraph amended 1.8.07]*
- (c) to weigh-out or attempt to weigh-out or ride in any race unless he is wearing an approved or permitted safety vest *[paragraph (c) added 1.10.00 & amended 1.8.07]*

AR.119. If a rider after being declared is prevented by accident or illness or other cause from riding, the Stewards may permit another rider to be substituted.

AR.120. (a) If a rider intends to carry overweight in a race, he must declare the amount of his overweight to the Clerk of the Scales. If such overweight is half a kilogram or more the rider must first obtain the permission of the Stewards to carry such extra weight. The Clerk of Scales shall exhibit all overweight outside the weighing room.

(b) If a rider, after having been declared is found to have accepted a ride for which he is overweight, such rider may be punished and another rider may be substituted at the allotted weight,

or nearer to the allotted weight.

AR.121. Nominators and trainers are responsible for their horses carrying all proper weight and penalties, and in all cases where penalties have to be carried for winning, or allowances are claimed, the nominator, trainer or rider must notify the same to the Clerk of the Scales before the rider is weighed out.

AR.122. A rider shall mount the horse to be ridden by him in any race within such enclosure or place as the Stewards may appoint, and shall not without leave of the Stewards leave the jockeys room or such enclosure before proceeding to the starting post.

AR.123. After a rider has left the jockeys room to ride in a race, and until he dismounts if not required to weigh in, or until he weighs in if so required,

- (a) No person other than the trainer or nominator, or their authorised agent, or an official in the course of his duties, or during the race another rider, shall except by leave of the Stewards, Judge or Starter, speak to or communicate in any way with such rider.
- (b) No other person save an official in the course of his duties or the trainer prior to the race shall except by leave of the Stewards, Judge or Starter touch the rider, or his horse or any of its equipment.
- (c) The rider shall not except by leave of the Stewards, Judge or Starter, speak to or communicate in any way with any person other than the trainer or nominator, or their authorised agent, or an Official in respect of his duties, or another rider during the race.

STARTING

AR.124. Every horse shall be in the mounting enclosure at the prescribed time and at the post ready to start at the time appointed.

AR.125. Every rider shall, unless excused by the Judge or the Stewards, both walk and canter his horse past the Judge's box once at least before going to the post to start.

AR.126. Subject to the provisions of A.R. 128, the horses shall be placed in their respective stalls in the order previously determined by the barrier draw.

AR.127. The horses shall be started by the official Starter or his substitute appointed by the Committee of the Club or by the Stewards in accordance with these Rules, and no rider whose horse is once under the Starter's orders shall be allowed to go back and correct his weight except with the permission of the Starter or Stewards.

AR.128. The Starter may give all such orders and take all such measures as he considers necessary for securing a fair start. He may order the riders to draw up in a line or lines as far behind the starting point as he may think fit, and may report any rider disobeying his orders, or taking any advantage, to the Stewards, or himself fine him any sum not exceeding one hundred dollars.

AR.129. If the Starter is unable to compel any jockey or rider to obey his orders he may delay the start and shall immediately report the matter to the Stewards.

AR.130. In an open barrier or flag start the Starter may remove any unruly horse from the place allotted by the draw and in such case he shall place it at such a distance to one side of, or behind, the other runners that it cannot gain any advantage itself, or cause any danger or prejudice the chances of any other horse, and if considered necessary may start the race without it.

AR.131. If the start is from starting stalls, no horse shall be permitted to start from outside the gates (unless the start be a flag start), and any horse which refuses to enter a stall after all reasonable efforts have been made to place it therein may be left and may then be declared a non-starter by the Stewards.

AR.132. If the Starter allow the start to take place in front of the starting point he may be fined and the Stewards may order the race to be re-run. If the Stewards do not make such order the race shall be deemed to have been run over the proper course.

AR.133. In the event of a false start, or a void start, which has in their opinion materially prejudiced the chances of any horse, the Stewards may permit or order its withdrawal.

AR.134. Except as provided in Rule 132 and Rule 134A the decision of the Starter shall be final and conclusive upon any question that may arise as to whether the horses have been started for any race. [amended 1.3.05]

AR.134A. If in the opinion of the Stewards any horse was riderless at the time a start was effected, or was encumbered by equipment applied with the permission of or at the direction of the starter, or if a horse was denied a fair start and such occurrence materially prejudiced the chances of that horse finishing in first, second or third placing, the Stewards may declare such a horse to be a non-starter and may make such order regarding betting as provided for separately in the Rules of Betting. Provided that a horse which is ultimately declared first, second or third placing in a race shall not be declared a non-starter. [amended 1.3.05]

RUNNING

AR.135. (a) Every horse shall be run on its merits.

(b) The rider of every horse shall take all reasonable and permissible measures throughout the race to ensure that his horse is given full opportunity to win or to obtain the best possible place in the field.

(c) Any person who in the opinion of the Stewards has breached, or was a party to breaching, any portion of this Rule may be punished, and the horse concerned may be disqualified.

AR.135A. When by or on behalf of a trainer, any instruction is given to, or arrangement made with the rider of a horse engaged in a race that the horse be ridden in the race in a manner different from the manner in which the horse was ridden at its most recent start or starts, it shall be the responsibility of the trainer or his duly authorised agent to notify the Stewards of any such instruction or arrangement as early as practicable but not later than when the order to mount is given by the Stewards prior to the race. Upon receipt of that notification the Stewards may make any public release in respect thereof as they deem to be appropriate.

AR.136. (1) If a horse -

- (a) crosses another horse so as to interfere with that, or any other horse, or
- (b) jostles, or itself, or its rider, in any way interferes with another horse or its rider, unless such jostle or interference was caused by some other horse or rider -

such horse and any other horse in the same nomination may be disqualified for the race.

[amended 1.2.01]

(2) If a placed horse or its rider causes interference within the meaning of this Rule to another placed horse, and the stewards are of the opinion that the horse interfered with would have finished ahead of the first mentioned horse had such interference not occurred, they may place the first mentioned horse immediately after the horse interfered with. For the purpose of this Rule "placed horse" shall be a horse placed by the Judge in accordance with AR.157.

AR.137. Any rider may be punished if, in the opinion of the Stewards,

- (a) He is guilty of careless, reckless, improper, incompetent or foul riding. [amended 1.3.05]
- (b) He fails to ride his horse out to the end of the race and/or approaching the end of the race. [amended 1.10.06]
- (c) He makes any celebratory gesture prior to his mount passing the winning post. [paragraph (c) added 1.10.00]
- (d) He excessively slows, reduces or checks the speed of his horse thereby causing interference, directly or indirectly, to any other horse in the race. [paragraph (d) added 1.3.05]

AR137A. (1)

- (a) Only padded whips of a design and specifications approved by a panel appointed by the Australian Racing Board may be carried in races, official trials or jump-outs.
- (b) Every such whip must be in a satisfactory condition and must not be modified in any way.
- (c) The Stewards may confiscate any whip which in their opinion is not in a satisfactory condition or has been modified.
- (d) Any rider who has been found guilty of a breach of this subrule may be penalised. Provided that the master and/or other person who is in charge of an apprentice jockey at the relevant time may also be penalised unless he satisfies the Stewards that he took all proper care to ensure the apprentice complied with the rule.

(2) Only whips of a design and specifications approved by a panel appointed by the Australian Racing Board may be carried in trackwork.

(3) The Stewards may penalise any rider who in a race, official trial, jump-out or trackwork, or elsewhere uses his whip in an excessive, unnecessary or improper manner.

(4) Without affecting the generality of subrule (3) of this rule, the Stewards may penalise any rider who in a race, official trial or jump-out uses his whip -

- (a) forward of his horse's shoulder or in the vicinity of its head; or
- (b) using an action that raises his arm above shoulder height; or
- (c) when his horse is out of contention; or
- (d) when his horse is showing no response; or
- (e) after passing the winning post; or
- (f) causing injury to his horse; or
- (g) when his horse is clearly winning ; or
- (h) has no reasonable prospect of improving or losing its position, or
- (i) in such manner that the seam of the flap is the point of contact with the horse, unless the rider satisfies the Stewards that this was neither deliberate nor reckless.

(5) In a race, official trial or jump-out a rider using the whip must give his horse time to respond and, other than on one occasion in the last 200 metres when the whip may be used in three consecutive strides, the whip shall not to be used in consecutive strides, other than in a slapping motion down the shoulder, with the whip hand remaining on the reins, or alternatively in a backhand manner.

(6) A rider shall not use the whip more than 5 times prior to the 200 metres other than with a slapping motion down the shoulder, with the whip hand remaining on the reins, or alternatively in a backhand manner.

(7) (a) Any trainer, owner or authorised agent must not give instructions to a rider regarding the use of the whip which, if carried out, might result in a breach of this rule.

(b) No person may offer inducements to a rider, to use the whip in such a way that, if carried out, might result in a breach of this rule.

(8) Any person who fails to comply with any provisions of this rule is guilty of an offence.

[Rule replaced 1.8.09]

(9) No right of objection or protest against the placing of a horse shall exist as a result of any breach of this rule.

[subrule added 1.8.09]

AR.137AA. [Deleted 1.8.09]

AR.137B. The Stewards may punish any rider who in a race or trial, or in trackwork, or elsewhere uses his spurs in an unnecessary, excessive or improper manner. [amended 1.10.00]

AR.139. The Stewards appointed under AR.8 may declare any race void and, if they consider it expedient, order such race to be run again on the same day.

AR.138. If a horse run on the wrong side of a post or flag, where the race has to be run outside or between posts or flags the rider must turn back and run the course from the post or flag at which he left it, and shall not continue in the race without doing so.

AR.140. (a) The trainer of a horse that is included in the final acceptors for a race must ensure that such horse is fit and properly conditioned to race, and shall report to the Stewards as soon as practicable any condition or occurrence that may affect its running in the race.

[subrule replaced 30.6.03]

(b) The owner and/or trainer and/or rider shall report to the Stewards as soon as practicable anything which might have affected the running of their horse in a race.

(c) Should anything which might have any bearing on the past or the future running of the horse come to the notice of the trainer after the horse has left the course, it must be reported as soon as practicable to the Stewards.

(d) Any loss or breakage of gear during a race, or any unusual happening in connection therewith, shall be reported by the owner and/or trainer and/or rider to the Stewards immediately after the race.

AR.140A. Any person guilty of carelessness or neglect in the saddling or applying and fitting of gear to a horse when it is presented for a race, trial or trackwork commits a breach of these Rules.

[words inserted 1.12.05] [amended 14.6.07]

AR.140B. (1) Only gear and conditions of use that have been expressly approved by the Chairmen of Stewards, and included in the National Gear Register, may be used on any horse in a race, official barrier trial or in trackwork. Provided that the Stewards may approve other gear to be used in trackwork.

(2) No horse shall race in any approved gear, including racing plates, listed in the National Gear Register unless permission has been obtained from the Stewards prior to acceptance time for the race concerned.

[words added 1.5.02 & 30.6.03] [amended 14.6.07]

(3) When permission has been obtained in accordance with the provisions of subrule (2) of this rule such gear shall continue to be used without variation on the horse concerned in subsequent races unless permission has been obtained from the Stewards prior to acceptance time for the race concerned, or as otherwise approved or instructed by the Stewards.

[amended 14.6.07]

AR.141. Every horse running in a race shall carry a saddlecloth bearing a number corresponding with the number in the racebook. The cloth shall be supplied to the rider at the time of weighing out, and must be worn so that the number is clearly visible.

AR.141A. (1) No horse shall be permitted to start in any race unless it is fully shod with plates or tips that conform to the requirements of AR.141B, provided that in exceptional circumstances, the Stewards may permit a horse to run barefooted or partly shod. The trainer bears sole responsibility for ensuring that horses are presented for racing in compliance with AR.141B.

- (2) Prior to the acceptance time of any race for which a horse is entered, trainers must -
- (a) obtain approval from the Stewards for the use of any synthetic hoof repair material, hoof pads or any non-standard, partial, modified and/or therapeutic, racing plates or tips; and *[amended 1.8.04 & 1.6.08]*
 - (b) notify to the Stewards any change from tips to plates, or from plates to tips.
- (3) To ensure compliance with the requirements for plating as prescribed in AR141B, the farrier's supervisor or any other person appointed by the Stewards shall be authorised to inspect all or any horses presented for racing.
- (4) Any mishap to a plate or tip occurring in a race must be reported by the trainer to the Stewards without delay. *[rule replaced 30.6.03]*

AR.141B. (1) Plates and tips must be made of an approved material capable of being forged or moulded into shape. Tips must cover at least one third of the perimeter of the hoof.

- (2) Plates and tips must not exceed 150 grams in weight, provided that upon application the Stewards may give permission for the use of approved therapeutic plates up to a weight of 170 grams.
- (3) Plates and tips must be securely and properly fitted and must not protrude beyond the perimeter of the hoof. Plates must be secured by a minimum of five nails and tips by a minimum of three nails. The heads of nails must not protrude more than 2mm from the surface of the plate or tip.
- (4) Forged or rolled toe and side clips are permitted provided such clips have blunt, rounded edges and do not exceed 15mm in height and 20mm in width. Steel inserts are permitted provided they are level with the surface of the plate.
- (5) Bar plates are permitted, provided that the entire plate including the bar is in one piece. A bar may be welded or riveted to the plate provided that the surface of the bar is level with that of the plate.
- (6) Heeled plates or caulks are not permitted in flat races. Cutting plates, grippers or any other form of plates or tips which in the opinion of the Stewards may be dangerous are not permitted.
- (7) Hoof pads shall be of a material, design and weight approved by the Stewards. *[subrule replaced 30.6.03]*

WEIGHING-IN

AR.142. When a race has been run every rider shall immediately after pulling up, ride his horse to the place of weighing and when told by the Stewards so to do and not before, there dismount and the riders of the placed horses, and such other riders as directed by the Stewards, shall be weighed to the satisfaction of the Clerk of the Scales or a Steward.

Provided that if a rider be prevented by accident, illness or other cause deemed sufficient by the Stewards from riding to the place of weighing he may walk or be carried to the scales. If, in the opinion of the Stewards, it is impracticable to weigh in a rider, his horse shall not be disqualified if he weighed out correctly and the Stewards are of the opinion that he carried his correct weight.

AR.143. If a horse carries less weight than the weight it should carry –

(a) it shall be disqualified for the race, provided that a rider shall be allowed by the Clerk of the Scales a half kilogram for the weight of his bridle; and *[para. amended 1.10.07]*

(b) notwithstanding paragraph (a), the rider and/or any person at fault may be punished. *[rule amended 1.10.06]*

AR.144. If a rider does not weigh in when required to do so, or if he touch (except accidentally) any person or thing other than his own equipment, after starting, and before weighing in, unless justified by extraordinary circumstances in doing so, he may be punished and the horse he rode may be disqualified for that race; provided that any part of his equipment dropped after passing the post may be handed to him by the Clerk of the Course or other authorised official.

AR.145. If a horse carries more than a half a kilogram in a flat race, or two kilograms in a steeplechase or hurdle race over the weight imposed or declared, the rider and any other person at fault may be punished.

AR.146. *[Rescinded 21.4.81]*

AR.147. If a horse runs in a muzzle, martingale, breastplate, or clothing, these must be put in the scale and included in the rider's weight.

AR.148. No saddlecloth, helmet, whip or substitute for a whip, blinkers, visor blinkers, winkers, ear muffs, nose bands, nose rolls, tongue ties, mesh eye protectors, Cornell collar, plates or anything worn on a horse's legs shall be allowed in the scales, either on weighing-out or weighing-in. *[words added 1.5.02 & 30.6.03] [Cornell collar added 1.3.06][amended 1.10.06]*

AR.149. *[deleted 1.6.08]*

AR.150. When all the riders required to be weighed in have been so weighed to the satisfaction of the Clerk of the Scales or a Steward, if there has been no objection or after any objection has been determined, the Stewards shall direct a signal to that effect to be displayed at such place as is provided for that purpose.

DEAD-HEATS

AR.151. When horses run a dead-heat for first or other place, the prize money awarded in respect of each horse shall be an equal share of the total prize money that would have been awarded in respect of the horses had they finished in successive places and not dead-heated. *[amended 1.7.00]*

AR.152. If the nominators of a horse which run a dead-heat cannot agree who of them is to have a cup or other prize that cannot be divided, the question shall be determined by lot by the Stewards, who, if it becomes necessary, shall also decide what sum of money (if any) is to be paid by the nominator taking the cup or other indivisible prize to the other nominator. *[amended 1.7.00]*

AR.153. Subject to the conditions of any race, each horse that divides a prize for first place

shall be deemed to be the winner of a race worth the amount awarded in respect of the horse by way of money or prize. [amended 1.7.00]

JUDGE'S DECISION

AR.154. Placings in a race shall be decided only by the Judge, occupying the Judge's box at the time when the horses passed the winning post.

AR.155. A camera may be used to make photographs or images of the horses at the finish to assist the Judge in determining their positions as exclusively indicated by their noses. [amended 1.8.98]

AR.156. (1) The determination of the Judge declaring a horse to have won or to have been placed shall be final, subject only to alteration by the Stewards in accordance with these Rules; provided that the Judge may correct any mistake before the riders of the placed horses have been weighed in.

(2) In the event of the Judge being unavailable or, in the opinion of the Stewards, is or was unable, because of illness or otherwise, properly to place the horses as they pass or passed the winning post, the Stewards shall stand in the place or stead of the Judge and assume and exercise the responsibilities, powers and duties conferred on him by this Rule. [subrule added 1.3.05]

(3) Notwithstanding the terms of subrule (1), whether prior or subsequent to the declaration of correct weight, if the Stewards are satisfied on the evidence of the available prints or images that the Judge has made a mistake in the determination of the finishing order of a race, the Stewards may correct such mistake and alter the places accordingly. No alterations to the Judge's places after correct weight will have any effect on previous orders given by the Stewards as to the payment of bets. [subrule added 1.3.05]

AR.157. The Judge shall place the first four horses in a race; or where the conditions of the race provide a fourth prize, the first five horses; or where the conditions of the race provide a fifth prize, the first six horses and so on; or such further number as the Stewards may require. [amended 1.7.05]

WALK-OVER

AR.158. If a horse's rider be weighed out and the horse mounted and ridden past the Judge's box, and that horse is the only runner, it shall be deemed the winner of the race in question and shall be liable to carry extra weight as a winner.

AR.159. In the event of a walk-over only half of any money prize due in respect of the winning horse shall be awarded, and when a prize not in money is advertised to be run for it shall be given even if walked-over for; provided that no award shall be made when in the opinion of the Stewards the walk-over is the result of any arrangement. [amended 1.7.00]

AR.160. Any money or prize which was to be awarded in respect of a horse filling second or any other place shall, if no horse fills any such place, go to the Club conducting the meeting unless otherwise provided in the conditions of the race. [amended 1.7.00]

COURSE TELECASTS

AR.160A. No photograph, film or telecast of a race shall be exhibited or replayed at the racecourse on which a meeting is being conducted without the permission of the Stewards in charge of such meeting.

AR.160B. No person shall, without the permission of the Stewards -

- (1) transmit in any way from the grounds of a racecourse any betting odds being offered by bookmakers on any horse that is competing at a racecourse in Australia or elsewhere;
- (2) while betting is taking place on the grounds of a racecourse, have turned on or use in any way at any of the following places on the racecourse any portable telephone, radio transmitter, radio transceiver or any other appliance, apparatus, instrument or equipment that is capable of receiving or transmitting information:
 - (a) in the Mounting Yard;
 - (b) in the Scales area;
 - (c) in any other area designated by the Stewards. *[subrule (2) amended 1.11.99]*
- (3) within the area of the jockeys room bring into, have in his possession, or use any portable telephone, radio transmitter, radio transceiver or any other appliance, apparatus, instrument or equipment capable of receiving or transmitting information.

AR.160C: The Stewards may impound any appliance, apparatus, instrument or equipment that is used without their permission by any person in contravention of AR.160B.

OBJECTIONS AND COMPLAINTS

AR.161. Except as provided in AR. 165 every objection shall be in writing and shall be signed by the nominator of some horse engaged in the race or his authorised agent or by its trainer or rider and shall be made to one of the Stewards or to the Secretary of the Club or to the Clerk of the Scales and be accompanied by a deposit of ten dollars (\$10). If an objection is dismissed or not proceeded with, the deposit may be forfeited.

AR.162. No objection on the ground of misdescription, or of error, or omission in any entry, except as mentioned in Rule 166, shall be entertained after a race.

AR.163. No horse shall be disqualified for a race on account of any defect in regard to its registration or entry when, in the opinion of the Stewards or the adjudicating tribunal for the time being, the Committee of the Club or Stewards might reasonably have permitted or ordered the defect to be corrected if brought to their notice before the start of the race.

AR.164. An objection may be made by a Steward or Starter in his official capacity without any deposit and in the case of matters referred to in AR. 165 at any time before weight is declared.

AR.165. (1) Any objection by the persons mentioned in Rule 161 against a horse or horses, on the ground of:

- (a) an interference as provided for in AR.136(1); or
- (b) his not having run the proper course; or

- (c) the race having been run over a wrong course; or
- (d) any other matter occurring in the race;

shall be made verbally or in writing to one of the Stewards or Clerk of Scales before the riders of all placed horses are weighed-in.

(2) An objection made under paragraph (a) of subrule (1) of this Rule shall only be made on behalf of a horse that has been placed by the Judge in accordance with AR.157.

(3) In the event of an objection made under this Rule being deemed by the stewards to be frivolous, the person making such objection may be fined.

(4) No person shall improperly deter or attempt to improperly deter a person qualified to object from making an objection under this Rule.

(5) No person shall improperly encourage or improperly attempt to encourage a person qualified to object to make an objection under this Rule.

AR.166. An objection -

- (a) on the ground of fraudulent misstatement or fraudulent omission in the entry; or
- (b) on the ground that the horse which ran was not the horse, or of the age which he was represented to be, or that he was not qualified under the conditions of the race; or
- (c) that the name of such horse or of any person having an interest in such horse is in the Forfeit List or List of Disqualifications; or
- (d) that the horse was not registered in accordance with these Rules; or
- (e) that the weight carried by a horse was incorrect,
may be received within one month of the conclusion of the meeting.

AR.167. In any case not herein specified, an objection shall be made in the manner mentioned in Rule 161 before the conclusion of the race meeting.

AR.168. If an objection to a horse that has won or been placed in a race be upheld the horse may either be disqualified for the race, or dealt with in accordance with Rule 136.

AR.169. Signals indicating that an objection has been made to the placing of any horse, and that such objection has been upheld or dismissed, shall be displayed without delay in such place as may be provided.

AR.170. An objection cannot be withdrawn without leave of the Committee of the Club or of the Stewards.

AR.171. If the qualification of any horse is objected to before ten o'clock on the morning of

the race the nominator or his representative must satisfy the Stewards before the race is run that the horse is eligible, in default of which the Stewards may order the horse to be withdrawn or may direct that any prize awarded in respect of such horse be withheld for a period fixed by them. If at the expiration of that period the Stewards are not satisfied that the horse was qualified, the prize shall be awarded as if that horse had not started. If the qualification of the horse is objected to after ten o'clock on the morning of the day of starting, it shall be allowed to run unless the person making the objection proves the want of qualification to the Stewards' satisfaction, in which case they shall order the horse to be withdrawn *[amended 1.7.00]*

AR.172. Whenever an objection has been lodged, or an inquiry the finding in which may affect the placing of a horse has been instituted, or any action is taken or about to be taken which may lead to such inquiry, any money or prize due in respect of such horse may be withheld pending the consideration of such objection or inquiry.

AR.173. In any case where money or a prize has been paid or awarded to a person who is subsequently found by the Stewards or the Committee of the Club not to be entitled thereto by reason of the disqualification of his horse or otherwise, such money or prize shall be recoverable from the recipient by the Club concerned. *[words deleted 1.11.99]*

AR.174. Pending the determination of an objection to the award of a race to any horse, the horse placed first by the Judge and any other horse in respect of which the race is claimed shall be liable to all the penalties attaching to the winner of such race.

OFFENCES

- AR.175.** The Committee of any Club or the Stewards may penalise; *[amended 1.5.09]*
- (a) Any person, who, in their opinion, has been guilty of any dishonest, corrupt, fraudulent, improper or dishonourable action or practice in connection with racing.
 - (b) Any person who corruptly gives or offers any money, share in a bet, or other benefit to any person having official duties in relation to racing, or to any owner, nominator, trainer, rider, or person having charge of or access to a racehorse.
 - (c) Any person having official duties in relation to racing, or a nominator, trainer, rider, or person having charge of or access to a racehorse, who corruptly accepts, or offers to accept, any money, share in a bet, or other benefit.
 - (d) Any person who wilfully enters or causes to be entered or to start for any race a horse which, or the owner or nominator of which, he knew to be disqualified.
 - (e) The owner, nominator, and trainer of any horse entered or run in any race, or trial, under a fraudulently false description and any person having any interest in such horse or any of them.
 - (f) Any owner, nominator, lessee, member of a syndicate, trainer, jockey, rider, apprentice, stablehand, bookmaker, bookmaker's clerk, person having official duties in relation to racing, person attendant on or connected with a horse, or any other person who refuses or fails to attend or give such evidence as directed at any inquiry or appeal when requested

by the Principal Racing Authority or Stewards to do so. [word substituted 1.5.02]

- (g) Any person who gives at any inquiry or appeal any evidence which in their opinion is false or misleading in any particular.
- (gg) Any person who makes any false or misleading statement or declaration in respect of any matter in connection with the administration or control of racing.
- (h) Any person who administers, or causes to be administered, to a horse any prohibited substance -
 - (i) for the purpose of affecting the performance or behaviour of a horse in a race or of preventing its starting in a race; or
 - (ii) which is detected in any sample taken from such horse prior to or following the running of any race.
- (hh) Any person who uses, or has in his possession, any electric or electronic apparatus or any improper contrivance capable of affecting the performance of a horse in a race or training gallop.
- (i) Any person being an owner, nominator or licensed person who by advertisement, circular, letter, or other means offers to give information concerning his own or other horses in return for any monetary or other consideration, or any person who connives at such practice.
- (j) Any person guilty of improper or insulting behaviour at any time towards the Committee of any Club or Association or any member thereof, or Stewards, or any official, in relation to their or his duties.
- (k) Any person who has committed any breach of the Rules, or whose conduct or negligence has led or could have led to a breach of the Rules. [amended 20.11.02]
- (l) Any person who attempts to commit, or conspires with any other person to commit, or any person who connives at or is a party to another committing any breach of the Rules.
- (m) Any person who obstructs or in any way interferes with, or who attempts to obstruct or interfere with, the conduct of any race meeting, race or trial. [replaced 1.11.01]
- (n) Any person who in their opinion commits or commissions an act of cruelty upon a horse, or is in possession or control of any article or thing which, in their opinion, has been made or modified to make it capable of inflicting cruelty upon a horse.
[paragraph added 1.2.01] [words added 1.8.04]
- (o) Any person in charge of a horse who in their opinion fails at any time –

- (i) to exercise reasonable care, control or supervision of a horse to prevent the commission of an act of cruelty upon the animal; and/or
 - (ii) to take such reasonable steps as are necessary to alleviate any pain inflicted upon a horse; and/or
 - (iii) to provide for veterinary treatment where such treatment is necessary for the horse. *[added 1.2.01]*
- (p) Any person who fails or refuses to comply with any order, direction or requirement of the Stewards or any official. *[added 20.11.02]*
 - (q) Any person who in their opinion is guilty of any misconduct, improper conduct or unseemly behaviour. *[added 20.11.02]*
 - (r) Any nominator, trainer or person in charge of any horse who contrary to the orders of the Committee of the Club or Stewards, fails or refuses to produce upon request a horse entered for any race at a meeting or removes such horse from the course. *[added 20.11.02]*
 - (s) Any person responsible for the use on any horse of any shoes, racing plates, equipment or gear which has not been approved, or which in their opinion is unsuitable or unsafe. *[added 20.11.02]*
 - (t) Any person who obstructs or hinders the Stewards or other official in the exercise of their powers or duties. *[added 20.11.02]*
 - (u) Any person who tampers or attempts to tamper with any means of identification of a racehorse as provided for in the Rules. *[added 1.3.05]*
 - (v) Any person who commits a breach of a Code of Practice published by the Australian Racing Board. *[added 1.5.05]*
 - (w) Any person who uses a stockwhip on a horse in any circumstances relating to racing, training or pre-training regardless of whether that horse is registered. *[added 1.5.09]*

AR.175A. Any person bound by these Rules who either within a racecourse or elsewhere in the opinion of the Committee of any Club or the Stewards has been guilty of conduct prejudicial to the image, or interests, or welfare of racing may be punished.

AR.175B. (1) A trainer must not lay any horse that is either under his care, control or supervision or has been in the preceding 21 days.

(2) Any person employed by a trainer in connection with the training or care of racehorses must not lay a horse under the control of the trainer for whom he is or was employed, while so employed and for a period of 21 days after ceasing to be so.

(3) A nominator must not lay any horse that is or may be entered by him or on his behalf, provided that a bookmaker may lay a horse in accordance with his licence.

- (4) A riders agent must not lay any horse to be ridden by a rider for whom he is agent.
- (5) Any person who has provided a service or services connected with the keeping, training or racing of a horse must not, within 21 days of having last done so, lay such horse.
- (6) It is an offence for any person to offer an inducement to a participant in racing with the intention of profiting from a horse not participating in the event to the best of its ability.
- (7) For the purposes of this rule 'lay' means the offering or placing of a bet on a horse:
 - (a) to lose a race; or
 - (b) to be beaten by any other runner or runners; or
 - (c) to be beaten by any margin or range of margins; or
 - (d) that a horse will not be placed in a race in accordance with the provisions of AR.157.

[rule replaced 19.10.06][subrule (7) added 15.2.07][subrule replaced 1.10.07]

AR.175C. In circumstances where it is an offence for a person to lay a horse under AR.175B. it shall also be an offence for that person to:

- (a) have a horse laid on his behalf; or
- (b) receive any moneys or other valuable consideration in any way connected with the laying of the horse by another person.

[paragraph added 19.10.06]

AR.176. The Committee of any Club or the Stewards may disqualify any horse entered or run in any race under a fraudulently false description or in connection with which any other improper or dishonourable action or practice mentioned or referred to in AR.175 is found to have been committed.

PROHIBITED SUBSTANCES

AR.177. Any horse that has been brought to a racecourse and a prohibited substance is detected in any sample taken from it prior to or following its running in any race must be disqualified from any race in which it started on that day.

[rule replaced 1.10.02]

AR.177A. When a horse is brought to a racecourse or recognised training track to engage in either –

- (a) an official trial,
- (b) a jump-out, or
- (c) any other test –

for the purpose of obtaining a permit to start in a race (whether after suspension or otherwise) and a prohibited substance is detected in any sample taken from it prior to or following such engagement, the trainer and any other person who was in charge of the horse at any relevant time may be penalised.

[rule replaced 1.10.02][rule amended 1.10.07]

AR.177B. (1). When a sample taken at any time from a horse being trained by a licensed trainer has detected in it any prohibited substance specified in subrule (2), the trainer and any other person who was in charge of such horse at the relevant time may be punished unless he satisfies the

Stewards that he had taken all proper precautions to prevent the administration of such prohibited substance.

(2) For the purposes of subrule (1), the following substances are specified as prohibited substances:-

- (a) anileridine
etorphine
dipipanone
endorphins
human erythropoietin, darbepoetin alfa
human, bovine and porcine/canine insulin
diacetylmorphine (heroin), cocaine, cannabinoids and lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)
amphetamines including amphetamine, methylamphetamine, methylenedioxyamphetamine and methylenedioxymethamphetamine.
phencyclidine
gamma-hydroxybutyric acid (GHB) and its salts [amended 10.8.06]

- (b) Metabolites, artifacts and isomers of the substances specified in paragraph (a). [rule added 1.10.02]

AR.178. When any horse that has been brought to a racecourse for the purpose of engaging in a race and a prohibited substance is detected in any sample taken from it prior to or following its running in any race, the trainer and any other person who was in charge of such horse at any relevant time may be punished. [rule replaced 1.10.02]

AR.178A. No person shall have in his possession on a racecourse where a meeting is being conducted any prohibited substance, syringe, needle or other instrument which could be used to administer a prohibited substance to a horse unless that person shall have obtained the permission of the stewards to be in such possession, or satisfies them that such possession is for his lawful use. Any person found contravening this rule may be punished and any such substance or items may be confiscated.

AR.178B. The following substances are declared as prohibited substances:-

- (1) Substances capable at any time of acting directly or indirectly on one or more of the following mammalian body systems:-

- the central and/or peripheral nervous systems
- the cardiovascular system
- the respiratory system
- the alimentary digestive system
- the musculo-skeletal system
- the uro-genital system
- the endocrine system

- (2) Substances falling within the following categories of substances:-

- acidifying agents
- adrenergic blocking agents
- adrenergic stimulants

alkalinising agents
anabolic agents
analgesics
antiangina agents
antiarrhythmic agents
anticholinergic agents
anticoagulants
antidepressants
antihistamines
antihypertensives
anti-inflammatory agents
blood coagulants
bronchodilators
bronchospasm relaxants
buffering agents
central nervous system stimulants
cholinergic agents
corticosteroids
depressants
diuretics
general anaesthetics
haematopoietic agents
hormones (including trophic hormones) and their synthetic counterparts
hypnotics
local anaesthetics
muscle relaxants
narcotic analgesics
neuromuscular agents
plasma volume expanders
respiratory stimulants
sedatives
tranquillisers
vasodilators
vitamins administered by injection

- (3) Metabolites, artifacts and isomers of the prohibited substances prescribed by subrules (1) and (2) of this rule.

AR 178C. (1) The following prohibited substances when present at or below the concentrations respectively set out are excepted from the provisions of AR 178B:-

- (a) Alkalinising agents, when evidenced by total carbon dioxide (TCO₂) at a concentration of 36.0 millimoles per litre in plasma. *[amended 1.9.01]*
- (b) Arsenic at a mass concentration of 0.30 milligrams per litre in urine.
- (c) Dimethyl sulphoxide at a mass concentration of 15 milligrams per litre in urine or 1.0 milligrams per litre in plasma.

- (d) In male horses other than geldings, 5 α -estrane-3 β , 17 α -diol in urine (including both the free substance and that liberated from its conjugates) at a mass concentration equal to or less than that of 5(10) estrene-3 β , 17 α -diol in urine (including both the free substance and that liberated from its conjugates).
[amended 1.9.01]
- (e) Salicylic acid at a mass concentration of 750 milligrams per litre in urine or 6.5 milligrams per litre in plasma.
- (f) Hydrocortisone at a mass concentration of 1.00 milligrams per litre in urine.
- (g) Testosterone (including both free testosterone and testosterone liberated from its conjugates):
 - (i) in geldings: at a mass concentration of 20 micrograms per litre in urine;
 - (ii) in fillies and mares: at a mass concentration of 55 micrograms per litre in urine.
[amended 1.9.01]
 - (iii) in fillies and mares that have been notified as pregnant pursuant to the requirements of AR.64E(2): at any concentration. [added 1.12.05]
- (h) 3-Methoxytyramine (including both free 3-methoxytyramine and 3-methoxytyramine liberated from its conjugates) at a mass concentration of 4.0 milligrams per litre in urine.
[AR.178C replaced 1.11.99 and 1.10.01]
- (j) Boldenone in male horses other than geldings, (including both free boldenone and boldenone liberated from its conjugates) at a mass concentration of 15 micrograms per litre in urine
[added 1.12.05]
- (k) Theobromine at a mass concentration of 2.00 milligrams per litre in urine.
[added 10.8.06]

(2) The following substances are excepted from the provisions of AR.178B: -

antimicrobials (antibiotics) and other anti-infective agents with the exception of procaine penicillin
 antiparasitics
 ranitidine
 omeprazole
 ambroxol
 bromhexine
 dembexine
 vaccines against infectious agents [subrule (2) added 3.2.03]
 orally administered glucosamine [added 1.12.05]
 orally administered chondroitin sulphate [added 1.12.05]

altrenogest when administered to fillies and mares. [added 10.8.06]

AR.178D. (1) Samples taken from horses in pursuance of the powers conferred on the stewards by AR.8(j) shall be analysed by only an official racing laboratory.

(2) Upon the detection by an official racing laboratory of a prohibited substance in a sample taken from a horse such laboratory shall -

(a) notify its finding to the stewards, who shall thereupon notify the trainer of the horse of such finding; and

(b) nominate another official racing laboratory and refer to it the reserve portion of the same sample and, except in the case of a blood sample, the control of the same sample, together with advice as to the identity of the prohibited substance detected.

(3) In the event of the other official racing laboratory detecting the same prohibited substance, or metabolites, isomers or artifacts of the same prohibited substance, in the referred reserve portion of the sample and not in the referred portion of the control, the certified findings of both official racing laboratories shall be *prima facie* evidence upon which the stewards may find that a prohibited substance had been administered to the horse from which the sample was taken.

AR.178DD. (1) The Stewards may direct that samples taken from a horse pursuant to AR.8(j) be stored, in whole or in part, and shall be disposed of only as they direct.

(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of the rules, the Stewards may direct that a stored sample, in whole or in part, be submitted or resubmitted for any test to determine whether any prohibited substance was at the relevant time present in the system of the horse from which the sample was taken.

(3) For the avoidance of doubt, when a prohibited substance is detected in a stored sample submitted or resubmitted for testing in accordance with subrule (2), the provisions of AR.177A, AR.177B and AR.178 shall apply.

(4) When a prohibited substance is detected in a stored sample submitted or resubmitted for testing in accordance with subrule (2) and that sample was taken from the horse prior to or following its running in any race, the provisions of AR.177 do not apply, provided that the horse concerned may be disqualified from any race in which it started on the day the sample was taken. [rule added 1.10.06]

AR.178E. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of AR.178C(2), no person without the permission of the Stewards may administer or cause to be administered any medication to a horse on race day prior to such horse running in a race.

(2) The Stewards may order the withdrawal from a race engagement any horse that has received medication in contravention of subrule (1) of this rule. [RuleAR189A added 3.2.03][renumbered 1.8.04]

PENALTIES

AR.179. The Committee or Stewards of any Club may accept:-

(a) A certificate by a Club that it has imposed or adopted any penalty, or

- (b) The publication in a *Racing Calendar* or similar publication of a statement to the effect that any penalty has been imposed or adopted, [paragraph renumbered 19.3.09]

as prima facie evidence of the fact stated and may assume unless the contrary is proved that such punishment has not been set aside or mitigated.

AR.179A. (1) Upon a Principal Racing Authority receiving Notice from any Overseas Racing Authority of the imposition, by that Overseas Racing Authority, of a suspension, disqualification, or other penalty upon a person, the Principal Racing Authority shall proceed in accordance with this Rule.

(2) In the event that the Principal Racing Authority which receives a Notice in accordance with subrule (1) is not the Principal Racing Authority by which the person named in the Notice was most recently licensed for a continuous period of not less than 3 months, it shall cause a copy of the Notice to be forwarded to that latter Principal Racing Authority immediately. In the event that the person named in the notice has not previously been licensed by a Principal Racing Authority or not previously licensed by a Principal Racing Authority for a continuous period of 3 months or more then the Principal Racing Authority that received the notice in with subrule (1) shall deal with the Notice.

(3) As soon as is practicable after receiving a Notice pursuant to subrule (1) or (2) as the case may be, and in any event no later than seven (7) days after such receipt in either case, the relevant Principal Racing Authority shall:

- (a) cause a copy of the Notice to be served upon the person named therein; and
- (b) advise that person of the provisions of this Rule.

(4) In the absence of any application being made under subrule (6) the Principal Racing Authority who served the Notice under subrule (3) shall:

- (a) apply the penalty set out in the Notice within the state or territory In the absence of any application being made under subrule (6), the Principal which that Authority from time to time administers;
- (b) issue a Notice to all other Principal Racing Authorities advising of the application of the penalty pursuant to subrule 4(a).

(5) Upon receipt of any Notice issued pursuant to subrule (4)(b), all Principal Racing Authorities to whom such Notice was issued shall immediately apply the penalty within the state or territory which each of those Authorities administers.

(6) The person named in a Notice served pursuant to subrule (3) (hereinafter referred to as “the applicant”) may apply to the Principal Racing Authority by which he was most recently licensed for a declaration that the penalty set out in the Notice:

- (a) not be applied at all; or
- (b) be applied only in part.

by that Principal Racing Authority within the state or territory which it administers.

- (7) Subject to subrule (10)(a), any application pursuant to subrule (6) shall:
- (a) be made within a period of fourteen (14) days from the date of service of a copy of the Notice under sub-rule (3);
 - (b) be accompanied by a statement of the applicant confirming that the applicant has exhausted all avenues of appeal for which provision is made under the rules of the Overseas Racing Authority under which the penalty set out in the Notice was imposed;
 - (c) provide particulars of the ground(s) upon which the application is made; and
 - (d) set out, by reference to sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of sub-rule (6), the terms of any declaration(s) sought.

(8) Upon receipt of an application pursuant to sub-rule (6) the Principal Racing Authority to whom such application is made may, in its absolute discretion, determine that the penalty set out in the Notice is not to be applied within the state or territory which it administers, pending the hearing of the application.

(9) Within a period of seven (7) days of the receipt of an application made pursuant to subrule (6), the Principal Racing Authority to whom application is made shall hear and determine the matter.

(10) At the hearing of an application made pursuant to subrule (6):

- (a) the Principal Racing Authority may, on the application of the applicant and notwithstanding the provisions of subrule (7), waive compliance with all or any of the provisions of that subrule if it considers it appropriate to do so;
- (b) the applicant may:
 - A. with the leave of the Principal Racing Authority, be represented by a legal practitioner or agent;
 - B. give oral evidence;
 - C. adduce other oral or written evidence;
 - D. make oral or written submissions to the committee in support of the application.

(11) At the conclusion of the hearing of an application made pursuant to subrule (6), the Principal Racing Authority shall:

- (a) if satisfied that there are exceptional circumstances, order that the application be granted and make the declaration(s) sought;
- (b) otherwise order that the application be dismissed.

(12) For the purposes of subrule (11) the onus of establishing exceptional circumstances shall be upon the applicant.

(13) Upon the making of any order(s) or declarations(s) pursuant to subrule (11), the Principal Racing Authority whom the application was made shall issue a Notice to all other Principal Racing Authorities in the Commonwealth of Australia setting out the terms of such order(s) or declaration(s).

(14) Immediately upon the issue of a Notice pursuant to subrule (13), the order(s) or declarations(s) set out therein shall, without anything further, apply within each of the states and territories administered by each of those Principal Racing Authorities to whom such Notice was issued. *[rule added 19.3.09]*

AR.180. *[deleted 19.3.09]*

AR.181. A list of persons suspended, warned-off or disqualified, and of horses disqualified by the Principal Racing Authority, or whose suspension or disqualification as the case may be has been adopted by a Principal Racing Authority, shall be kept at the Office of that Principal Racing Authority, and shall from time to time be published in the *Racing Calendar* and be transmitted with all additions thereto to the other Principal Racing Authorities and such other Clubs as the Principal Racing Authority may think fit.

AR.182. (1) Except with the consent of the Principal Racing Authority that imposed the disqualification, and upon such conditions that they may in their discretion impose, a person disqualified by the Stewards or a Principal Racing Authority shall not during the period of that disqualification:- *[amended 1.2.01]*

- (a) Enter upon any racecourse or training track owned, operated or controlled by a Club or any land used in connection therewith;
- (b) Enter upon any training complex or training establishment of any Club or licensed person;
- (c) Be employed or engaged in any capacity in any racing stable;
- (d) Ride any racehorse in any race, trial or test;
- (e) Enter or nominate any racehorse for any race or official barrier trial whether acting as agent or principal;
- (f) Subscribe to any sweepstakes;
- (g) Race or have trained any horse whether as owner, lessee or otherwise;
- (h) Share in the winnings of any horse;
- (j) Participate in any way in the preparation for racing or training of any racehorse.

[Paragraph added 1.2.01]

(2) Except with the consent of the Principal Racing Authority that imposed the disqualification, no person who in the opinion of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards is a close associate of a disqualified person shall be permitted to train or race any horse. *[subrule (2) amended 1.10.00]*

AR.182A. A bookmaker shall not bet by telephone or otherwise with a disqualified person.

AR.183. A person warned-off by a Principal Racing Authority shall be subject to the same disabilities as a person disqualified.

AR.183A. (1) Unless otherwise ordered, during the period of his suspension no suspended rider who is licensed, approved or permitted to ride under AR.81 shall ride in any race, trial or trackwork. Provided that a rider may be suspended from riding in races only.

(2) Except with the consent of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards who imposed the suspension, a rider suspended by the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards shall not during the period of that suspension be registered as a stablehand or be employed or work in any racing stable.

[rule added 1.5.02] [subrule (2) added 1.3.05]

AR.183B. Except with the consent of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards who imposed the suspension, a suspended trainer or a person holding a permit to train shall not during the period of that suspension:-

[words added to introductory words 1.1.00]

- (a) As a trainer or permit holder, nominate a horse for a race or an official barrier trial; or
- (b) Train or participate in any way in the training of any racehorse; or
- (c) Be registered as a stablehand, or be employed or act or be involved in any capacity in any racing stable. *[amended 1.10.06]*

AR.183C. A Bookmaker suspended by the Stewards or a Principal Racing Authority or the relevant supervising body shall not field at any race meeting conducted under The Rules or be in any way concerned in the operation of a bookmaker during the period of that suspension.

AR.183D. Unless otherwise permitted by the stewards or a Principal Racing Authority, and upon such conditions as they may in their discretion impose, a stablehand while suspended shall not be employed or work in any racing stable during the period of his suspension.

AR.183E. Any person disqualified under these Rules shall not during the period of such disqualification hold any office or participate in the business of any Principal Racing Authority, Racing Association or Racing Club or any other racing disciplinary body.

AR.184. Where in relation to any disqualification or suspension imposed under these Rules there are proceedings in a court and the court in such proceedings orders or declares by way of injunction or otherwise that the disqualification or suspension shall be, or is, not operative or is not to be enforced or acted upon either generally or for any specified or otherwise limited period of time, then the time during which such suspension or disqualification would but for such order or declaration have been effective shall not be included in calculating the duration of such suspension or disqualification. In the event that any such order of a court shall cease to have effect for any reason whatsoever, subject to any order a court may make or may have made, the duration of such suspension or disqualification shall commence to run, or, resume running, as the case may be, from the date upon which such order ceases to have effect. Every suspension or disqualification imposed after this rule comes into operation shall be subject to the provisions hereof.

AR.185. Notwithstanding the provisions of AR. 182, if a lessor is a disqualified person, or in the opinion of the Principal Racing Authority or the Stewards is a close associate of a disqualified person, a Principal Racing Authority may, in its discretion, waive in favour of the lessee in respect of any particular meeting or during the currency of the lease or any part thereof the provisions of those rules; but in the event of such horse winning any stake or prize money, the amount thereof shall be reduced by the amount or proportion thereof to which such lessor would otherwise be entitled by virtue of any agreement (whether verbal or in writing) entered into between the lessor and the lessee in respect of such horse, and no part of such stake or prize money shall be payable to such lessor nor be recoverable by the lessor from any Club or the lessee or any other person whomsoever.

AR.186. No horse shall be disqualified for a race by reason of any bonus payable under the conditions of the race to a disqualified person as breeder or nominator of the sire, and in the event of such horse winning or being placed, any such bonus shall be withheld and paid to the nominator.

AR.187. So long as a horse is disqualified by the Stewards or a Principal Racing Authority it shall not be entered or run for any race held under these Rules or be trained on any course where these Rules are in force.

AR.188. A person or horse disqualified or suspended by any Club, other than a Principal Racing Authority, or by an Association shall, pending adoption or disallowance by the Principal Racing Authority, be subject to disabilities similar to those abovementioned so far as they relate to any course under the control of the Club or Association imposing the disqualification or suspension as the case may be.

AR.189. If a horse has been disqualified for any particular race, or for anything occurring in such race, the prize or money including any proportion to which the rider would have been entitled as rider of a winning mount shall be awarded as though such horse had not started in the race.

AR.189A.

[Rule added 3.2.03] [renumbered AR.178E 1.8.04]

AR.190. When a Principal Racing Authority disqualifies any person it may disqualify for the same or any term all or any horses in which he has an interest. Notice of every such general disqualification of horses and their names when they can be ascertained by the Secretary shall be included in the List of Disqualifications, but the omission of any horse's name shall not affect the disabilities involved in such disqualification.

AR.191. The disqualification of a trainer or the suspension of his trainer's licence shall not of itself render ineligible for racing any horse which at the time of the disqualification or suspension was being trained by him for fee or reward, and in which he had no interest other than as a trainer, provided that such horse is removed as soon as practicable to the possession and control of another trainer who is expressly approved by the Principal Racing Authority or the appropriate Association. For the purpose of this rule the words "being trained" shall include any horse for which such trainer was responsible for the care, control and superintendence and/or any horse for which a current stable return has been lodged declaring such horse to be trained by the said trainer.

AR.192. Any person found by the Principal Racing Authority or by the Stewards to be a defaulter in bets or any person posted as a defaulter in bets by any Club recognised by a Principal Racing Authority for the purpose of this Rule, may be disqualified until his default is cleared or his

posting removed.

[*amended 1.10.06*]

AR.193. The Committee of any Club or Association or the Stewards may suspend any licence, right or privilege granted under the Rules for such term as they think fit so far as it relates to the courses or meetings controlled by them provided that such suspension may be disallowed or removed by the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.194. A disqualification or suspension imposed by the Committee or Stewards of any registered club or of any registered race meeting may be adopted or enforced by the Committee or Stewards of any other Club or race meeting pending adoption or disallowance by the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.195. The Secretary of every registered club or registered race meeting shall immediately forward to the Secretary of the Principal Racing Authority a certificate of every disqualification or suspension made by the Committee or Stewards thereof, with a statement of the facts on which it is founded.

AR.195A. Upon any licensed person being disqualified his licence shall cease and determine and he must make application to the Principal Racing Authority to be relicensed. [*words deleted 1.11.99*][*replaced 1.10.02*]

AR.196. (1) Subject to subrule (2) of this Rule any person or body authorised by the Rules to punish any person may, unless the contrary is provided, do so by disqualification, suspension, reprimand, or fine not exceeding \$75,000. Provided that a disqualification or suspension may be supplemented by a fine.

(2) In respect of a breach of AR137A the Stewards may in addition to the penalty options conferred on them under subrule (1) of this Rule order the forfeiture of the rider's riding fee and/or forfeiture of all or part of the rider's percentage of prizemoney notwithstanding that the amount exceeds \$75,000.

(3) Unless otherwise ordered by the person or body imposing the penalty, a penalty of disqualification or suspension imposed in pursuance of subrules (1) and (2) of this Rule shall be served cumulatively to any other penalty of suspension or disqualification."

[*Rule deleted and replaced 1.8.09*]

AR.197. No person shall be entitled to make any claim for damages by reason or in consequence of the imposition, annulment, removal, mitigation, or remission of any punishment imposed or purporting to be imposed under the Rules.

AR.198. No club, official or member of a club shall be liable to any person for any loss or damage sustained by that person as a result of, or in any way (either directly or indirectly) arising out of the exercise of any right, privilege, power, duty or discretion conferred or imposed, or bona-fide believed to have been conferred or imposed, under the Rules.

AR.199. Subject to the provisions of AR.199A, every person aggrieved by -

- (a) any punishment imposed by the Committee of a Club or an Association or by the Stewards, or
- (b) any disability imposed by such Committee of a Club, Association or Stewards on a horse in which he has an interest,

may subject to the Rules appeal to the Principal Racing Authority.

AR.199A. There shall be no right of appeal against a decision of the Stewards in connection with

- (a) any protest or objection against placed horses arising out of an incident or incidents occurring during the running of a race; or
- (b) a disability imposed on a horse which provides that such horse shall pass a specified trial or test or examination; or
- (c) the eligibility of any horse to run in any race; or
- (d) a declaration under AR.134A.

AR.199B. A person attending or required to attend an inquiry or hearing conducted by the Stewards or the Committee of a Club or Association shall not be entitled to be represented by any other person, whether a member of the legal profession or otherwise, provided that an apprentice jockey may be represented by his master or other trainer acting for his master. *[amended 1.10.06]*

AR.200. Notwithstanding anything in these Rules contained, when an appeal has been duly instituted against a disqualification or suspension imposed under these Rules, the Principal Racing Authority concerned and any persons holding delegated powers of such Principal Racing Authority pursuant to AR.7(q) may in its or their absolute discretion and subject to such conditions as it or they shall think fit, suspend the operation in whole or in part of the Rules imposing disabilities upon disqualified or suspended persons and horses until the determination of such appeal. *[words added 1.4.99]*

DESTRUCTION OF HORSE

AR.201. In the event of any horse being so injured on a racecourse that the destruction of such horse in the opinion of the stewards or qualified veterinary surgeon appointed by the Club conducting the race meeting, or a qualified veterinary surgeon approved by the Club in control of the racecourse, is advisable in order to save unnecessary suffering, such stewards or qualified veterinary surgeon may order such horse to be destroyed by such person as the stewards or the veterinary surgeon consider suitable.

NOTICES

AR.202. Any notice to be given under these Rules may be served upon any person either personally or by sending it through the post in a prepaid envelope or wrapper addressed to such person at his last known address or place of abode in the State, or by advertising in one daily newspaper published in the principal city of the territory in which the Club giving the notice has its office.

AR.203. Any notice sent by post shall be deemed to have been served in the usual course of post, and in proving such service it shall be sufficient to prove that the letter containing the notice

was properly addressed, stamped, and posted. Any notice by advertisement shall be deemed to have been served on the day on which the advertisement appears.

AR.204. The signature to any notice to be given may be written, printed or typed.

AR.205. Where a given number of days notice or notice extending over any other period is required to be given, the day of service shall, but the day upon which such notice will expire shall not, be included in the number of days or other period.

AR.206. Any notice may be signed by the Secretary or other officer or person authorised by the Committee of any Club.

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSIONS

AR.207. Any entry, scratching or notice required by the Rules to be in writing may be made or given by facsimile transmission and such entry, scratching or notice shall be deemed to have been made or given when facsimile transmission is received by the addressee.

AUSTRALIAN RACING BOARD

*[rules 208, 209 deleted and replaced by new rules 208 to 215 on 1.8.98]
[rules 208 to 213 deleted and replaced by the insertion of new rule 208 on 1.8.03]*

AR.208. The Australian Racing Board is a company limited by guarantee incorporated under the Corporations Act established to make, change and administer the Australian Rules of Racing and otherwise do all things whatsoever that the Board considers to be conducive to developing, encouraging, promoting or managing the Australian thoroughbred racing industry. *[inserted 1.8.03]*

AR.209. The Australian Racing Board may, from time to time, publish Codes of Practice setting out standards of conduct for persons commercially associated with Australian thoroughbred racing. *[Rule added 1.5.05]*

AR.214. The incorporation of the Board shall not affect any previous operation of the Rules or of any decisions made or actions taken in accordance with the Rules, or of any rights, privileges, entitlements, obligations, duties, liabilities, penalties or disqualifications accrued or incurred under the Rules before the incorporation of the Board. *[amended 1.8.03]*

NEW RULES

AR.215. These Rules may from time to time be rescinded or altered and new Rules made by (and only by) the Australian Racing Board. *[deleted and replaced 1.8.03]*